

2020

## 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey Data Brief

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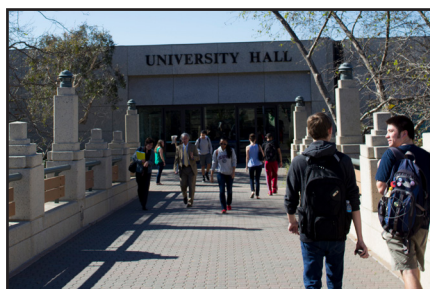
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Loyola Marymount University

# POLICE DATA BRIEF

2020 POLICE AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS SURVEY



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## ABOUT US

### LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIVERSITY

LMU is a private Catholic university with 6,250 undergraduates, 2,150 graduate students and 1,100 law students from diverse backgrounds and many perspectives. Our seven colleges and schools boast best-in-the-nation programs in film and television, business, education and more. Our stunning campus in West Los Angeles is a sun-soaked oasis overlooking the Pacific coast and a model of sustainability. We're rooted in the heart of Los Angeles, a global capital for arts and entertainment, innovation and technology, business and entrepreneurship. Our mission is grounded in a centuries-old Jesuit educational tradition that produces extraordinary men and women dedicated to service and social justice. We're proud of more than 92,000 LMU alumni whose professional achievements are matched by a deep commitment to improving the lives of others. For more LMU news and events, please visit [www.lmu.edu/news](http://www.lmu.edu/news).

The Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles (StudyLA) at Loyola Marymount University is one of the leading undergraduate research centers in the nation. We are a respected leader in public opinion surveys, exit polling, and leadership and community studies. Founded in 1996, StudyLA conducts groundbreaking research through its LA Votes exit poll project, LA Riots Anniversary Studies, and LA Public Opinion and Leaders Surveys. We provide rigorous, mentored research experiences for undergraduate students at Loyola Marymount University with an emphasis on hands-on field research. As the preamble to the LMU mission states, "We benefit from our location in Los Angeles, a dynamic city that brings into sharp focus the issues of our time and provides an ideal context for study, research, creative work, and active engagement. We invite men and women diverse in talents, interests, and cultural backgrounds to enrich our educational community." StudyLA brings this mission alive, taking pride in our work's emphasis on understanding and communicating the issues of our time.

For more information about the results or methodology from this or other datasets from the Center for the Study of Los Angeles, please contact Brianne Gilbert, Associate Director, at [brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu](mailto:brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu).

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### ABOUT THIS STUDY

The 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey conducted by StudyLA involved 20-minute telephone sessions and online and face-to-face surveys with 1,753 adults living in the city of Los Angeles. The survey was conducted in English, Spanish, Mandarin, and Korean from August 31st to October 25th, and respondents were asked a range of questions concerning policing in Los Angeles.

### ABOUT THIS REPORT

Survey results are presented in two sections: (1) topline, or total responses for each question, and (2) crosstabs, or all questions crossed by major demographics. The following report presents data pertaining to all substantive questions. Note that all questions were asked of the entire sample (n=1,753) except for the three questions on the most impactful experience with the LAPD. These three questions were asked only of those respondents who indicated that they had previous experiences with the LAPD (n=1,127).

The survey also asked three open-ended questions, allowing residents to put their thoughts into their own words. These answers were thematically coded by StudyLA researchers to create answer category, and each response could be coded with multiple such categories. Thus, the sum of response categories may not add up to 100% on the tables for open-ended questions. If a respondent's answer was off topic and did not address the question asked, it was coded as "not a response" and not included in further analysis. Additionally, only open-ended responses that were mentioned by at least 8% are included in the crosstabs. Lastly, note that full question wording is presented on pages 2-3 of the data brief, while the data tables might show condensed wording due to space.

### RECOMMENDED CITATION

Guerra, Fernando J.; Gilbert, Brianne; Vizireanu, Mariya; Dunsker, Max (2020). Police Data Brief: 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey. Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University, Los Angeles, California.

### QUESTIONS INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles? In the right direction/In the wrong direction

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? The LAPD | Your local police officers | Police unions | Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals) | The media | Your neighbors | City government. Just about always/Most of the time/Only some of the time/None of the time

## QUESTIONS INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT (CONT.)

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing? Strongly support/Somewhat support/Somewhat oppose/Strongly oppose

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? Engaging positively with your community | Maintaining public safety | Gaining the trust of local residents | Listening to the needs of your community | Responding to mental health crises | Treating your community with respect | Responding with an appropriate number of police officers. Very good/Somewhat good/Somewhat bad/Very bad/Don't know

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood? | I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me? | The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally | Police officers stop some people without good reason | Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks | Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs. Strongly agree/Somewhat agree/Somewhat disagree/Strongly disagree

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement? Strongly support/somewhat support/somewhat oppose/strongly oppose

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? Police treatment of protesters | Police protection of property. Too much force/Appropriate amount of force/Not enough force

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? Proposals to defund the police | Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs | Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs. Strongly support/Somewhat support/Somewhat oppose/Strongly oppose

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives? Calls about people experiencing homelessness | Calls about mental health crises | Calls about suicide prevention | Calls about domestic violence | Calls about neighbor disputes | Calls about sexual assault | Calls about substance abuse

The "unarmed model of crisis response" has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations – like some of those we discussed in the previous question – away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. Do you support or oppose this alternative model? Strongly support/Somewhat support/Somewhat oppose/Strongly oppose

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians who accuse them of excessive force or misconduct OR civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers in order to hold officers accountable for excessive use of force or misconduct?

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? Personal experiences | Experiences of family and friends | Historical events in Los Angeles | Recent events in Los Angeles | Events outside of Los Angeles | Depictions in film, TV, and music. A lot/Some/Only a little/Not at all

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers? Mostly positive/Mostly negative/I haven't had any

(if mostly positive or mostly negative) When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur? Within the last 6 months/Within the last 7-12 months/Within the last 1-2 years/More than 2 years ago

(if mostly positive or mostly negative) Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

(if mostly positive or mostly negative) How would you describe this experience with the LAPD? Very positive/Somewhat positive/Somewhat negative/Very negative

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year? (open-ended)

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community? (open-ended)

## TOPLINES

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

In the right direction	48.8
In the wrong direction	51.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

Just about always	17.0
Most of the time	34.2
Only some of the time	36.1
None of the time	12.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

Just about always	20.6
Most of the time	36.6
Only some of the time	33.4
None of the time	9.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

Just about always	14.8
Most of the time	29.7
Only some of the time	38.6
None of the time	16.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

Just about always	19.1
Most of the time	40.0
Only some of the time	31.6
None of the time	9.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

Just about always	13.4
Most of the time	27.3
Only some of the time	40.2
None of the time	19.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

Just about always	23.5
Most of the time	41.1
Only some of the time	28.0
None of the time	7.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

Just about always	13.2
Most of the time	30.8
Only some of the time	40.6
None of the time	15.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

Strongly support	50.1
Somewhat support	38.1
Somewhat oppose	7.8
Strongly oppose	4.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

Very good	20.8
Somewhat good	36.5
Somewhat bad	18.8
Very bad	11.4
Don't know	12.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

Very good	25.7
Somewhat good	40.7
Somewhat bad	18.0
Very bad	9.2
Don't know	6.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

Very good	19.6
Somewhat good	34.8
Somewhat bad	19.5
Very bad	14.7
Don't know	11.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

Very good	19.8
Somewhat good	33.7
Somewhat bad	20.3
Very bad	13.3
Don't know	12.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

Very good	15.9
Somewhat good	29.6
Somewhat bad	19.5
Very bad	17.2
Don't know	17.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

Very good	24.5
Somewhat good	36.7
Somewhat bad	17.1
Very bad	11.0
Don't know	10.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

Very good	22.6
Somewhat good	35.3
Somewhat bad	17.3
Very bad	10.9
Don't know	13.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	63.3
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	36.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	64.9
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	35.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

Perceives me as a threat	25.0
Does not perceive me as a threat	75.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

Strongly agree	15.9
Somewhat agree	26.1
Somewhat disagree	24.3
Strongly disagree	33.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

Strongly agree	32.7
Somewhat agree	36.2
Somewhat disagree	17.7
Strongly disagree	13.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

Strongly agree	19.5
Somewhat agree	32.5
Somewhat disagree	25.2
Strongly disagree	22.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

Strongly agree	20.2
Somewhat agree	33.5
Somewhat disagree	21.7
Strongly disagree	24.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

Strongly support	47.6
Somewhat support	30.2
Somewhat oppose	12.1
Strongly oppose	10.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

Too much force	47.5
Appropriate amount of force	40.5
Not enough force	12.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

Too much force	30.0
Appropriate amount of force	45.7
Not enough force	24.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

Strongly support	20.7
Somewhat support	26.4
Somewhat oppose	20.6
Strongly oppose	32.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

Strongly support	16.0
Somewhat support	20.7
Somewhat oppose	21.1
Strongly oppose	42.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

Strongly support	34.1
Somewhat support	28.2
Somewhat oppose	16.8
Strongly oppose	20.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

Respond only with LAPD officers	21.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

Respond only with LAPD officers	16.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

Respond only with LAPD officers	21.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

Respond only with LAPD officers	40.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

Respond only with LAPD officers	37.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

Respond only with LAPD officers	43.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

Respond only with LAPD officers	26.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	22.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

Strongly support	42.9
Somewhat support	39.4
Somewhat oppose	9.5
Strongly oppose	8.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	28.9
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	71.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

A lot	30.6
Some	26.6
Only a little	19.2
Not at all	23.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

A lot	32.1
Some	29.0
Only a little	19.7
Not at all	19.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

A lot	37.9
Some	33.4
Only a little	16.6
Not at all	12.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

A lot	41.1
Some	33.1
Only a little	14.2
Not at all	11.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

A lot	35.5
Some	30.8
Only a little	18.2
Not at all	15.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

A lot	19.7
Some	28.8
Only a little	23.0
Not at all	28.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

Mostly positive	46.5
Mostly negative	19.8
I haven't had any	33.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

Within the last 6 months	26.8
Within the last 7-12 months	17.0
Within the last 1-2 years	15.9
More than 2 years ago	40.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

Traffic-related situation	29.7
LAPD responded to a call for help	13.4
Burglary/theft situation	8.3
Protest-related situation	7.1
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.2
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.5
Other situations	35.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

Very positive	36.3
Somewhat positive	23.2
Somewhat negative	17.2
Very negative	23.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year? (open-ended)

Decrease use of force/less aggression	20.0
More training and better recruiting	14.0
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	13.0
Improve community relations	12.5
End discrimination/treat people equally	12.0
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	10.8
More policing (presence, funding)	6.1
Increased accountability/transparency	4.5
Less policing (use alternatives, less funding)	3.1
No change needed	4.9
Other responses	14.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Note that the question allowed for multiple response topics, which is why responses may add up to more than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community? (open-ended)

Serve/protect/enforce the law	71.1
Work with/be part of community	9.8
Use less force/do not harm	9.0
Demeanor (be kind/respectful)	5.7
Remove bias/treat people equally	4.9
Respond quickly/be available to help	3.3
More presence/patrolling	3.0
Respond only to violent situations	1.5
Other responses	8.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Note that the question allowed for multiple response topics, which is why responses may add up to more than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

## CROSSTABS

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
In the right direction	57.3	48.1	47.2	44.9
In the wrong direction	42.7	51.9	52.8	55.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
In the right direction	48.4	49.7	66.9	44.6
In the wrong direction	51.6	50.3	33.1	55.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
In the right direction	43.7	52.4	49.9	48.7	38.9
In the wrong direction	56.3	47.6	50.1	51.3	61.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
In the right direction	45.8	57.2	44.4	44.2
In the wrong direction	54.2	42.8	55.6	55.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Rent home	Own home
In the right direction	44.3	54.9
In the wrong direction	55.7	45.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
In the right direction	52.9	47.1	52.2	49.7	49.0	35.4	39.5
In the wrong direction	47.1	52.9	47.8	50.3	51.0	64.6	60.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Union household	Non-union household
In the right direction	54.4	47.4
In the wrong direction	45.6	52.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
In the right direction	68.0	47.1
In the wrong direction	32.0	52.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
In the right direction	44.8	51.7	50.4
In the wrong direction	55.2	48.3	49.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
In the right direction	45.2	54.5
In the wrong direction	54.8	45.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
In the right direction	49.1	50.0	46.7
In the wrong direction	50.9	50.0	53.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
In the right direction	46.8	54.8
In the wrong direction	53.2	45.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
In the right direction	40.7	46.1	50.6	61.7
In the wrong direction	59.3	53.9	49.4	38.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
In the right direction	44.5	46.6	51.4	59.4	52.3
In the wrong direction	55.5	53.4	48.6	40.6	47.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Male	Female
In the right direction	53.1	44.4
In the wrong direction	46.9	55.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
In the right direction	51.4	48.0
In the wrong direction	48.6	52.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
In the right direction	46.8	55.6	50.2	44.9
In the wrong direction	53.2	44.4	49.8	55.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	20.4	16.8	15.7	16.5
Most of the time	32.9	30.4	36.3	34.7
Only some of the time	34.2	32.7	37.2	38.4
None of the time	12.5	20.2	10.8	10.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	14.4	30.5	20.7	36.7
Most of the time	34.6	26.3	63.5	41.4
Only some of the time	37.5	33.5	14.8	15.8
None of the time	13.5	9.8	1.0	6.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	12.6	22.7	17.5	16.4	9.7
Most of the time	19.3	41.7	43.5	28.9	27.9
Only some of the time	38.1	29.8	30.6	41.3	40.3
None of the time	30.0	5.9	8.4	13.4	22.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	13.1	16.3	16.0	28.6
Most of the time	26.0	33.0	39.8	35.5
Only some of the time	42.6	35.6	34.9	29.8
None of the time	18.3	15.1	9.4	6.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	15.4	19.3
Most of the time	30.3	40.1
Only some of the time	40.4	30.0
None of the time	14.0	10.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	19.2	11.9	15.9	18.8	23.5	8.5	14.3
Most of the time	36.0	36.2	23.9	34.7	37.2	34.5	27.9
Only some of the time	35.9	34.0	40.0	34.7	29.9	39.8	43.9
None of the time	8.9	18.0	20.3	11.8	9.4	17.3	13.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	18.7	16.5
Most of the time	27.0	35.8
Only some of the time	37.6	36.0
None of the time	16.7	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	34.1	15.5
Most of the time	26.4	34.7
Only some of the time	26.7	37.1
None of the time	12.8	12.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	11.8	20.4	23.2
Most of the time	29.5	38.1	34.7
Only some of the time	41.2	33.1	30.1
None of the time	17.4	8.4	11.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	16.3	18.2
Most of the time	35.9	31.5
Only some of the time	36.5	35.3
None of the time	11.2	15.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	10.9	13.2	33.7
Most of the time	29.9	37.8	38.1
Only some of the time	41.2	38.3	23.3
None of the time	18.0	10.7	4.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	16.6	18.0
Most of the time	34.6	33.1
Only some of the time	36.0	36.5
None of the time	12.8	12.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	24.3	14.6	16.9	19.9
Most of the time	23.4	34.3	36.2	38.6
Only some of the time	39.3	36.8	34.7	34.3
None of the time	12.9	14.4	12.2	7.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	18.6	11.7	16.4	19.4	20.1
Most of the time	28.8	33.5	37.9	39.1	39.3
Only some of the time	37.0	39.7	35.1	34.2	30.2
None of the time	15.5	15.1	10.6	7.3	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Male	Female
Just about always	18.3	15.6
Most of the time	36.2	32.4
Only some of the time	34.1	38.4
None of the time	11.4	13.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	16.0	17.0
Most of the time	25.7	35.6
Only some of the time	41.9	35.2
None of the time	16.4	12.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The LAPD**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	15.9	19.0	13.6	18.6
Most of the time	33.5	31.5	33.9	35.7
Only some of the time	35.4	39.4	37.1	33.9
None of the time	15.2	10.0	15.4	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	23.3	19.0	20.8	19.1
Most of the time	34.4	34.3	38.5	37.1
Only some of the time	34.6	30.5	32.1	36.1
None of the time	7.7	16.2	8.6	7.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	17.1	37.0	27.1	47.5
Most of the time	37.3	27.4	67.9	37.7
Only some of the time	35.1	30.9	3.2	10.6
None of the time	10.5	4.8	1.8	4.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	11.5	25.9	22.7	19.6	16.3
Most of the time	21.5	43.6	43.5	32.8	36.3
Only some of the time	37.0	24.9	29.7	37.9	32.4
None of the time	30.0	5.7	4.2	9.8	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	13.8	18.9	21.0	35.4
Most of the time	29.9	35.1	41.0	37.8
Only some of the time	43.5	34.6	30.3	21.8
None of the time	12.8	11.4	7.7	5.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	18.6	23.1
Most of the time	32.8	42.3
Only some of the time	37.8	27.3
None of the time	10.9	7.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	22.9	19.9	14.6	15.4	30.4	14.9	11.5
Most of the time	36.1	35.6	30.3	56.5	41.7	38.4	28.6
Only some of the time	33.2	34.7	42.7	18.6	19.8	37.7	45.7
None of the time	7.9	9.8	12.4	9.5	8.1	8.9	14.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	18.2	20.9
Most of the time	34.6	37.2
Only some of the time	31.7	33.8
None of the time	15.6	8.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	25.1	20.1
Most of the time	38.9	36.5
Only some of the time	22.4	34.2
None of the time	13.6	9.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	15.1	23.5	28.8
Most of the time	32.5	41.2	33.2
Only some of the time	39.9	28.9	28.3
None of the time	12.6	6.4	9.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	20.5	20.9
Most of the time	38.9	32.5
Only some of the time	31.6	36.4
None of the time	9.0	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	12.9	19.1	36.9
Most of the time	35.0	37.8	37.8
Only some of the time	38.8	35.3	20.5
None of the time	13.3	7.7	4.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	19.4	23.5
Most of the time	37.3	34.3
Only some of the time	33.5	33.6
None of the time	9.8	8.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	28.8	18.5	19.7	22.4
Most of the time	22.9	37.6	38.9	38.6
Only some of the time	39.4	32.4	32.9	33.3
None of the time	8.8	11.4	8.6	5.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	23.5	14.6	23.3	20.7	17.2
Most of the time	32.5	36.6	35.1	45.7	45.8
Only some of the time	33.4	37.6	32.5	28.2	28.7
None of the time	10.6	11.2	9.0	5.4	8.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Male	Female
Just about always	23.3	17.8
Most of the time	37.8	35.6
Only some of the time	30.9	36.0
None of the time	8.0	10.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	16.6	21.0
Most of the time	29.0	37.9
Only some of the time	41.4	32.0
None of the time	13.0	9.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your local police officers**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	19.2	20.5	15.9	23.8
Most of the time	37.3	32.6	38.2	37.1
Only some of the time	33.1	38.1	35.9	29.8
None of the time	10.4	8.8	10.1	9.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	17.2	15.8	13.2	14.6
Most of the time	31.1	29.6	29.6	28.7
Only some of the time	37.1	30.6	41.0	41.7
None of the time	14.6	24.0	16.2	14.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	12.8	26.4	22.3	43.5
Most of the time	30.0	22.8	67.5	35.7
Only some of the time	38.8	42.1	8.7	19.3
None of the time	18.4	8.7	1.5	1.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	11.1	20.0	17.0	12.7	15.8
Most of the time	18.2	41.6	32.1	27.9	25.3
Only some of the time	32.3	30.7	37.8	42.6	36.4
None of the time	38.4	7.7	13.1	16.8	22.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	10.6	15.1	15.3	21.2
Most of the time	25.3	30.6	33.1	29.8
Only some of the time	43.8	34.3	38.1	37.2
None of the time	20.2	20.0	13.5	11.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	14.4	15.4
Most of the time	26.2	34.5
Only some of the time	41.3	35.3
None of the time	18.2	14.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	17.4	12.4	12.3	21.9	19.4	4.6	10.3
Most of the time	30.5	33.7	26.1	36.0	32.9	26.4	20.3
Only some of the time	37.8	35.1	43.4	20.3	31.8	41.1	53.6
None of the time	14.3	18.8	18.2	21.8	15.8	28.0	15.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	16.4	14.3
Most of the time	28.0	30.2
Only some of the time	31.4	40.2
None of the time	24.2	15.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	25.0	13.9
Most of the time	28.2	29.7
Only some of the time	32.2	39.2
None of the time	14.6	17.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	11.5	17.1	18.7
Most of the time	25.8	33.2	32.0
Only some of the time	41.4	36.9	33.7
None of the time	21.3	12.8	15.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	14.0	15.9
Most of the time	28.7	31.2
Only some of the time	39.1	37.8
None of the time	18.2	15.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	9.5	11.6	30.7
Most of the time	27.3	30.5	33.5
Only some of the time	40.8	41.5	29.5
None of the time	22.4	16.5	6.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	14.0	16.9
Most of the time	29.5	30.6
Only some of the time	38.5	38.9
None of the time	18.0	13.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	20.2	13.3	15.7	13.1
Most of the time	22.5	29.8	29.0	36.9
Only some of the time	42.2	39.0	37.6	36.1
None of the time	15.2	17.9	17.7	13.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	15.2	12.5	14.2	16.4	15.4
Most of the time	29.3	26.8	33.2	34.8	31.9
Only some of the time	38.7	41.1	36.4	36.0	35.9
None of the time	16.8	19.5	16.2	12.8	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Male	Female
Just about always	16.9	12.5
Most of the time	31.1	28.5
Only some of the time	36.0	41.6
None of the time	16.1	17.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	17.7	14.1
Most of the time	24.7	30.7
Only some of the time	39.2	38.4
None of the time	18.4	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Police unions**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	15.7	17.6	13.2	14.1
Most of the time	27.8	31.6	29.2	29.6
Only some of the time	37.8	38.8	39.9	37.8
None of the time	18.7	11.9	17.7	18.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	24.9	18.7	16.2	19.2
Most of the time	37.2	37.2	40.1	44.1
Only some of the time	29.5	28.6	34.0	31.5
None of the time	8.3	15.5	9.7	5.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	17.6	30.0	19.9	17.2
Most of the time	41.9	25.5	63.3	33.9
Only some of the time	30.2	41.7	15.4	40.5
None of the time	10.4	2.7	1.4	8.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	11.6	16.0	19.0	21.0	31.4
Most of the time	38.7	48.0	44.8	34.3	45.7
Only some of the time	31.6	31.6	27.5	35.5	18.6
None of the time	18.0	4.3	8.8	9.3	4.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	21.3	20.8	15.1	22.5
Most of the time	40.5	40.9	40.5	34.1
Only some of the time	28.8	28.6	35.2	35.8
None of the time	9.3	9.7	9.2	7.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	19.2	19.1
Most of the time	40.1	40.3
Only some of the time	32.0	30.4
None of the time	8.7	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	17.5	16.4	26.4	17.7	20.5	24.2	19.6
Most of the time	41.8	44.0	37.2	36.5	32.8	32.6	43.3
Only some of the time	30.3	31.6	26.1	37.2	36.1	31.8	32.1
None of the time	10.3	8.0	10.2	8.6	10.5	11.4	5.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	19.8	18.8
Most of the time	38.8	40.3
Only some of the time	28.5	32.3
None of the time	12.9	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	27.5	18.4
Most of the time	28.3	41.2
Only some of the time	30.7	31.7
None of the time	13.5	8.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	18.3	20.3	18.6
Most of the time	40.8	39.1	39.9
Only some of the time	30.9	32.6	31.2
None of the time	10.0	8.0	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	17.6	21.5
Most of the time	42.8	35.8
Only some of the time	30.7	33.1
None of the time	8.9	9.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	20.1	14.9	21.7
Most of the time	43.1	42.0	32.3
Only some of the time	29.5	33.5	33.4
None of the time	7.3	9.7	12.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	18.2	21.3
Most of the time	41.4	35.5
Only some of the time	30.8	34.4
None of the time	9.5	8.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	31.1	19.0	16.5	16.6
Most of the time	26.3	37.9	45.5	46.3
Only some of the time	37.9	32.5	29.2	28.2
None of the time	4.8	10.6	8.8	8.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	20.6	18.1	18.6	17.7	16.6
Most of the time	38.8	40.1	37.0	45.0	43.9
Only some of the time	33.5	33.2	33.5	26.0	25.4
None of the time	7.1	8.6	11.0	11.3	14.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Male	Female
Just about always	20.5	17.8
Most of the time	41.5	38.4
Only some of the time	28.1	35.1
None of the time	10.0	8.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	22.6	18.3
Most of the time	39.3	40.2
Only some of the time	29.0	32.2
None of the time	9.1	9.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	15.2	23.0	21.9	16.6
Most of the time	53.1	43.4	35.3	37.9
Only some of the time	22.1	27.3	35.5	33.4
None of the time	9.6	6.3	7.3	12.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	14.1	15.7	11.3	14.5
Most of the time	30.3	25.5	25.7	28.5
Only some of the time	39.3	32.8	43.5	41.2
None of the time	16.3	26.0	19.6	15.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	10.7	33.1	6.9	5.4
Most of the time	26.8	22.9	69.6	41.1
Only some of the time	41.3	36.0	13.0	41.6
None of the time	21.2	7.9	10.5	12.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	14.5	7.3	11.6	16.0	15.5
Most of the time	20.2	37.9	31.2	24.1	7.7
Only some of the time	31.2	40.2	37.6	42.9	57.6
None of the time	34.0	14.6	19.6	16.9	19.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	8.4	13.3	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	25.3	26.6	27.3	26.7
Only some of the time	44.4	39.7	37.4	42.7
None of the time	21.9	20.4	18.3	13.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	12.8	14.1
Most of the time	24.4	31.6
Only some of the time	43.3	36.0
None of the time	19.5	18.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	12.3	19.2	10.1	11.0	16.4	8.8	11.6
Most of the time	29.7	18.0	29.7	38.1	27.4	25.4	26.5
Only some of the time	40.2	39.3	48.8	27.3	38.3	42.5	40.6
None of the time	17.7	23.6	11.5	23.5	17.9	23.3	21.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	12.0	13.8
Most of the time	27.5	27.4
Only some of the time	44.0	39.1
None of the time	16.4	19.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	25.2	12.5
Most of the time	31.7	26.9
Only some of the time	30.5	41.0
None of the time	12.6	19.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	10.8	16.4	13.0
Most of the time	23.3	31.9	25.2
Only some of the time	43.4	34.9	46.2
None of the time	22.5	16.9	15.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	12.6	14.9
Most of the time	25.6	29.7
Only some of the time	40.7	39.4
None of the time	21.1	16.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	13.9	12.7	14.1
Most of the time	27.3	27.7	26.7
Only some of the time	43.5	40.9	31.6
None of the time	15.3	18.6	27.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	13.8	12.5
Most of the time	27.2	27.6
Only some of the time	38.8	44.6
None of the time	20.3	15.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	20.2	12.6	11.3	16.1
Most of the time	26.8	24.7	28.4	33.8
Only some of the time	44.2	39.3	41.6	36.3
None of the time	8.8	23.5	18.6	13.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	15.8	11.5	9.1	14.7	10.0
Most of the time	24.0	24.1	33.5	28.5	31.5
Only some of the time	39.4	45.0	36.4	43.0	37.0
None of the time	20.8	19.4	21.0	13.8	21.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Male	Female
Just about always	14.3	12.6
Most of the time	27.6	27.1
Only some of the time	36.5	44.1
None of the time	21.6	16.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	18.1	12.6
Most of the time	25.9	27.6
Only some of the time	41.7	39.9
None of the time	14.3	19.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **The media**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	11.7	13.3	14.5	13.3
Most of the time	22.4	34.5	24.8	25.9
Only some of the time	40.9	37.3	39.9	41.8
None of the time	25.0	14.8	20.8	19.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	25.2	26.1	23.1	21.0
Most of the time	33.9	37.2	43.0	46.7
Only some of the time	31.6	29.1	27.0	26.0
None of the time	9.3	7.6	6.9	6.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	22.0	30.7	32.7	33.7
Most of the time	43.5	22.0	57.7	40.6
Only some of the time	27.4	37.1	6.2	23.2
None of the time	7.2	10.2	3.4	2.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	20.9	19.4	25.6	23.7	21.2
Most of the time	43.3	48.0	46.5	34.3	48.4
Only some of the time	24.2	29.0	23.6	32.1	24.7
None of the time	11.6	3.6	4.4	9.9	5.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	19.5	22.9	25.8	27.9
Most of the time	37.3	43.7	38.6	45.4
Only some of the time	33.9	25.4	28.9	22.0
None of the time	9.3	8.0	6.8	4.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	20.3	28.0
Most of the time	38.5	45.3
Only some of the time	32.8	21.0
None of the time	8.4	5.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	26.0	23.0	17.0	27.5	27.1	17.9	18.3
Most of the time	43.3	44.4	37.6	31.3	44.5	39.1	33.7
Only some of the time	25.0	25.2	35.4	25.8	21.8	35.3	39.2
None of the time	5.7	7.5	10.1	15.4	6.7	7.6	8.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	28.2	22.2
Most of the time	39.3	41.8
Only some of the time	25.3	28.6
None of the time	7.2	7.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	26.4	23.3
Most of the time	35.1	41.9
Only some of the time	26.4	27.8
None of the time	12.1	7.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	19.0	27.6	24.2
Most of the time	41.2	42.8	37.4
Only some of the time	30.6	23.8	31.3
None of the time	9.2	5.8	7.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	22.0	26.0
Most of the time	43.4	37.4
Only some of the time	28.6	27.1
None of the time	5.9	9.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	21.9	19.0	31.1
Most of the time	42.5	43.2	37.2
Only some of the time	27.1	30.8	26.4
None of the time	8.5	7.0	5.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	23.4	23.7
Most of the time	44.0	32.6
Only some of the time	26.0	34.2
None of the time	6.7	9.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	24.1	23.4	22.2	26.6
Most of the time	23.6	40.0	48.9	43.9
Only some of the time	41.5	27.4	24.0	26.8
None of the time	10.8	9.2	4.8	2.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	23.4	21.3	22.6	27.3	22.7
Most of the time	35.5	43.8	44.6	45.7	46.8
Only some of the time	30.4	27.4	27.8	23.9	24.7
None of the time	10.8	7.5	5.0	3.1	5.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Male	Female
Just about always	25.8	21.0
Most of the time	41.4	41.2
Only some of the time	26.8	29.4
None of the time	6.0	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	24.1	23.4
Most of the time	39.2	41.6
Only some of the time	27.6	27.8
None of the time	9.1	7.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **Your neighbors**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	22.9	22.7	22.1	24.8
Most of the time	45.2	41.3	37.1	42.7
Only some of the time	25.9	28.1	30.9	26.6
None of the time	6.1	7.9	9.9	5.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Just about always	16.1	14.0	10.8	14.1
Most of the time	31.2	30.6	30.5	31.2
Only some of the time	37.3	37.4	42.0	43.5
None of the time	15.4	18.0	16.7	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Just about always	10.8	27.8	18.3	17.9
Most of the time	30.9	24.0	60.8	47.9
Only some of the time	41.5	40.4	14.1	28.8
None of the time	16.8	7.8	6.8	5.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Just about always	12.3	13.4	13.6	13.6	6.0
Most of the time	24.8	41.9	33.1	27.7	27.6
Only some of the time	40.4	35.4	38.7	43.0	48.2
None of the time	22.5	9.3	14.5	15.8	18.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Just about always	79	179	11.6	15.7
Most of the time	30.1	27.3	29.8	39.1
Only some of the time	45.1	38.4	43.3	33.6
None of the time	16.9	16.5	15.2	11.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Rent home	Own home
Just about always	11.7	15.2
Most of the time	30.9	30.7
Only some of the time	42.5	38.1
None of the time	14.9	16.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Just about always	16.2	9.8	13.9	12.6	14.9	3.4	9.0
Most of the time	31.1	32.5	28.4	38.4	35.1	26.5	23.3
Only some of the time	37.1	44.6	41.1	33.6	36.8	54.9	48.1
None of the time	15.5	13.1	16.6	15.3	13.1	15.3	19.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Union household	Non-union household
Just about always	12.0	13.3
Most of the time	28.2	31.3
Only some of the time	44.0	40.1
None of the time	15.9	15.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Just about always	21.1	12.5
Most of the time	30.7	30.6
Only some of the time	33.2	41.5
None of the time	14.9	15.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Just about always	9.4	17.6	10.6
Most of the time	30.1	30.4	35.0
Only some of the time	43.2	39.4	37.3
None of the time	17.2	12.5	17.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Just about always	10.6	17.4
Most of the time	31.9	29.0
Only some of the time	42.8	37.4
None of the time	14.7	16.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Just about always	12.0	8.7	20.7
Most of the time	32.6	31.8	26.7
Only some of the time	41.9	44.5	34.1
None of the time	13.5	15.0	18.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Just about always	12.6	13.5
Most of the time	31.4	29.3
Only some of the time	39.7	44.5
None of the time	16.2	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Just about always	22.5	10.6	12.1	15.6
Most of the time	27.8	30.8	32.3	30.7
Only some of the time	37.0	39.1	43.7	42.6
None of the time	12.6	19.4	11.9	11.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Just about always	13.6	10.8	10.5	18.3	13.5
Most of the time	27.6	31.1	36.4	33.3	28.8
Only some of the time	43.4	43.2	36.8	34.8	41.6
None of the time	15.4	14.9	16.2	13.5	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Male	Female
Just about always	15.6	10.8
Most of the time	30.7	31.0
Only some of the time	37.4	43.7
None of the time	16.2	14.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Just about always	14.1	12.8
Most of the time	27.6	31.1
Only some of the time	43.6	40.6
None of the time	14.7	15.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? **City government**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Just about always	10.9	18.2	13.6	10.8
Most of the time	26.5	31.6	30.4	31.5
Only some of the time	48.0	39.3	38.8	41.1
None of the time	14.5	10.9	17.2	16.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	51.1	53.9	49.0	48.4
Somewhat support	39.2	31.5	39.5	39.6
Somewhat oppose	4.5	9.3	8.5	8.3
Strongly oppose	5.2	5.4	3.0	3.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	48.7	53.4	75.9	62.0
Somewhat support	38.8	36.3	24.1	33.5
Somewhat oppose	8.8	2.5	0.0	4.5
Strongly oppose	3.6	7.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	56.0	49.3	54.4	45.7	53.4
Somewhat support	28.6	42.6	35.3	41.2	33.2
Somewhat oppose	12.5	6.9	7.4	7.6	5.0
Strongly oppose	2.8	1.3	2.9	5.5	8.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly support	35.5	52.4	55.9	59.4
Somewhat support	46.5	36.7	33.2	35.3
Somewhat oppose	12.9	6.2	7.0	3.8
Strongly oppose	5.1	4.7	3.8	1.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	47.0	55.1
Somewhat support	40.9	34.0
Somewhat oppose	8.1	7.6
Strongly oppose	4.0	3.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly support	53.3	42.5	34.7	60.3	60.6	54.3	43.2
Somewhat support	36.7	47.0	47.7	24.7	30.2	30.1	41.7
Somewhat oppose	6.2	4.6	15.7	12.1	6.6	8.8	10.6
Strongly oppose	3.8	5.9	1.9	2.9	2.5	6.8	4.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	48.6	50.3
Somewhat support	39.5	37.8
Somewhat oppose	8.6	7.7
Strongly oppose	3.3	4.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly support	46.5	50.4
Somewhat support	43.9	37.6
Somewhat oppose	6.5	8.0
Strongly oppose	3.1	4.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	43.0	55.5	54.5
Somewhat support	41.6	35.9	34.3
Somewhat oppose	11.0	5.2	6.3
Strongly oppose	4.4	3.3	4.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	51.5	47.8
Somewhat support	37.5	39.4
Somewhat oppose	8.1	7.2
Strongly oppose	3.0	5.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	51.6	41.7	56.5
Somewhat support	37.2	45.6	31.5
Somewhat oppose	7.5	8.9	7.4
Strongly oppose	3.7	3.8	4.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	50.8	47.5
Somewhat support	38.0	38.6
Somewhat oppose	7.1	10.2
Strongly oppose	4.1	3.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	44.2	48.6	49.2	63.2
Somewhat support	40.0	38.0	40.2	31.4
Somewhat oppose	10.4	8.8	7.4	2.8
Strongly oppose	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	46.2	48.1	50.5	53.1	58.7
Somewhat support	39.9	42.4	35.5	33.3	32.4
Somewhat oppose	8.7	5.4	10.9	9.9	6.0
Strongly oppose	5.3	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Male	Female
Strongly support	51.6	49.0
Somewhat support	37.0	39.1
Somewhat oppose	7.9	7.7
Strongly oppose	3.5	4.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	48.4	50.2
Somewhat support	35.8	38.7
Somewhat oppose	8.6	7.7
Strongly oppose	7.3	3.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	43.6	47.0	41.6	58.7
Somewhat support	44.0	41.4	44.1	31.5
Somewhat oppose	10.1	7.1	8.8	6.6
Strongly oppose	2.2	4.4	5.5	3.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	22.0	16.8	21.0	22.4
Somewhat good	37.4	36.0	35.5	37.8
Somewhat bad	15.1	21.4	21.1	16.3
Very bad	9.9	15.7	10.4	11.2
Don't know	15.5	10.1	12.0	12.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	20.8	20.2	8.7	32.1
Somewhat good	34.5	47.2	39.2	48.3
Somewhat bad	20.0	15.4	8.0	3.4
Very bad	12.9	4.9	5.8	2.5
Don't know	11.8	12.3	38.2	13.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	11.5	22.3	28.6	17.1	13.4
Somewhat good	25.4	41.9	38.6	35.3	47.8
Somewhat bad	25.4	13.8	13.8	22.7	12.4
Very bad	21.9	6.0	6.8	14.1	12.9
Don't know	15.8	16.0	12.1	10.8	13.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very good	12.1	26.9	17.6	26.4
Somewhat good	32.1	30.9	42.0	44.0
Somewhat bad	27.3	20.7	18.3	3.9
Very bad	16.8	11.7	10.6	4.6
Don't know	11.7	9.9	11.5	21.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Rent home	Own home
Very good	17.3	25.1
Somewhat good	35.0	39.3
Somewhat bad	20.8	16.0
Very bad	13.6	8.0
Don't know	13.3	11.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Very good	27.0	13.6	12.5	17.4	26.4	17.0	11.9
Somewhat good	35.8	37.2	38.7	34.2	42.7	25.4	34.9
Somewhat bad	19.5	24.5	24.8	8.6	3.8	34.2	19.0
Very bad	9.0	14.9	12.4	15.9	7.3	12.8	16.8
Don't know	8.6	9.8	11.6	24.0	19.7	10.6	17.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Union household	Non-union household
Very good	23.7	19.8
Somewhat good	35.8	36.9
Somewhat bad	16.6	19.5
Very bad	14.1	10.9
Don't know	9.8	12.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	28.8	20.0
Somewhat good	34.8	36.7
Somewhat bad	14.2	19.2
Very bad	13.1	11.4
Don't know	9.1	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	15.8	24.4	22.6
Somewhat good	34.3	37.6	40.1
Somewhat bad	22.8	18.4	8.6
Very bad	14.3	8.9	11.2
Don't know	12.8	10.6	17.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	19.5	22.4
Somewhat good	37.0	36.3
Somewhat bad	19.2	18.1
Very bad	9.9	14.1
Don't know	14.4	9.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	16.1	17.0	33.3
Somewhat good	31.7	42.7	40.5
Somewhat bad	23.6	17.7	12.1
Very bad	16.2	11.0	3.8
Don't know	12.6	11.6	10.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	21.2	17.8
Somewhat good	35.9	39.3
Somewhat bad	18.4	20.6
Very bad	12.2	9.3
Don't know	12.4	13.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	15.9	15.6	24.4	32.5
Somewhat good	39.9	38.7	33.4	35.2
Somewhat bad	15.1	21.1	19.2	14.8
Very bad	12.0	13.8	9.0	8.3
Don't know	17.1	10.7	14.0	9.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	16.8	14.9	20.1	32.6	27.2
Somewhat good	34.7	37.7	35.8	35.1	41.6
Somewhat bad	19.6	20.8	24.4	16.3	13.1
Very bad	13.4	15.7	8.9	6.5	8.5
Don't know	15.5	10.9	10.8	9.5	9.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Male	Female
Very good	23.7	18.0
Somewhat good	38.8	34.1
Somewhat bad	17.3	20.2
Very bad	9.3	13.5
Don't know	10.8	14.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	17.1	21.0
Somewhat good	32.6	37.2
Somewhat bad	27.3	17.7
Very bad	13.0	11.3
Don't know	10.1	12.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Engaging positively with your community**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	17.1	24.8	17.0	21.6
Somewhat good	36.3	33.4	35.8	38.6
Somewhat bad	27.5	21.3	22.4	13.7
Very bad	7.2	11.4	13.3	11.1
Don't know	11.9	9.1	11.4	15.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	28.9	20.8	26.3	25.5
Somewhat good	41.7	42.3	37.1	44.4
Somewhat bad	11.2	18.3	22.6	16.4
Very bad	10.6	11.6	8.1	8.3
Don't know	7.7	7.0	5.9	5.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	24.7	28.2	22.8	46.2
Somewhat good	39.8	41.9	65.0	45.9
Somewhat bad	19.1	16.2	5.4	1.5
Very bad	9.8	7.6	2.9	3.1
Don't know	6.5	6.1	3.9	3.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	20.5	30.1	33.4	20.5	18.0
Somewhat good	32.5	49.4	42.0	39.2	38.7
Somewhat bad	19.4	9.4	14.3	22.4	23.5
Very bad	15.8	5.5	5.0	12.3	4.3
Don't know	11.7	5.6	5.2	5.6	15.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	<b>Ages 18-29</b>	<b>Ages 30-44</b>	<b>Ages 45-64</b>	<b>Ages 65+</b>
Very good	14.7	31.8	21.4	38.0
Somewhat good	36.8	36.8	45.6	43.5
Somewhat bad	26.5	17.8	17.4	7.0
Very bad	13.6	9.1	9.2	4.0
Don't know	8.3	4.6	6.5	7.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	<b>Rent home</b>	<b>Own home</b>
Very good	21.2	31.3
Somewhat good	41.6	40.3
Somewhat bad	19.6	15.9
Very bad	10.1	7.7
Don't know	7.5	4.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	<b>Working full-time</b>	<b>Working part-time</b>	<b>Student</b>	<b>Homemaker</b>	<b>Retired</b>	<b>Self-employed</b>	<b>Not working</b>
Very good	32.4	18.8	18.2	17.5	34.4	16.7	14.8
Somewhat good	40.0	44.8	37.2	38.4	44.5	39.8	36.4
Somewhat bad	17.5	24.1	25.2	11.2	8.2	23.5	18.7
Very bad	6.4	10.1	11.4	12.2	6.0	12.8	17.1
Don't know	3.9	2.2	8.1	20.7	6.9	7.1	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	<b>Union household</b>	<b>Non-union household</b>
Very good	26.6	25.1
Somewhat good	35.4	42.0
Somewhat bad	21.8	17.4
Very bad	11.0	8.9
Don't know	5.2	6.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	36.0	24.7
Somewhat good	28.7	41.6
Somewhat bad	13.6	18.5
Very bad	15.6	8.8
Don't know	6.1	6.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	19.1	30.2	29.4
Somewhat good	40.2	40.1	44.3
Somewhat bad	22.3	16.7	10.4
Very bad	10.3	8.1	10.1
Don't know	8.2	4.9	5.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	24.2	27.6
Somewhat good	42.7	37.7
Somewhat bad	17.7	18.7
Very bad	8.4	10.7
Don't know	7.1	5.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	18.5	25.5	38.7
Somewhat good	38.7	42.4	41.2
Somewhat bad	23.8	16.7	9.5
Very bad	11.2	10.2	5.1
Don't know	7.8	5.1	5.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	27.2	19.4
Somewhat good	39.0	46.9
Somewhat bad	18.5	16.8
Very bad	8.9	10.3
Don't know	6.3	6.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	21.3	20.2	29.4	39.3
Somewhat good	41.8	41.0	41.6	36.3
Somewhat bad	14.3	23.0	13.9	14.4
Very bad	16.4	9.2	7.7	6.5
Don't know	6.2	6.6	7.4	3.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	19.8	21.1	27.8	37.8	32.1
Somewhat good	41.9	42.7	35.5	40.0	41.2
Somewhat bad	18.5	21.3	22.1	10.1	12.7
Very bad	11.1	8.8	8.9	6.1	10.4
Don't know	8.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	3.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Male	Female
Very good	30.2	21.5
Somewhat good	39.6	41.7
Somewhat bad	17.7	18.2
Very bad	7.8	10.6
Don't know	4.7	8.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	21.9	25.9
Somewhat good	34.3	41.7
Somewhat bad	26.1	16.9
Very bad	13.0	8.8
Don't know	4.6	6.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Maintaining public safety**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	21.0	28.3	21.2	27.9
Somewhat good	41.1	35.1	40.8	43.6
Somewhat bad	20.6	21.8	22.6	12.6
Very bad	8.8	10.7	9.9	8.3
Don't know	8.5	4.1	5.6	7.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	20.9	15.1	20.7	20.0
Somewhat good	39.1	32.3	33.7	34.5
Somewhat bad	13.0	24.6	19.6	21.1
Very bad	12.7	17.8	15.2	13.4
Don't know	14.3	10.2	10.8	11.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	18.6	21.5	24.6	38.5
Somewhat good	31.5	51.8	52.6	41.2
Somewhat bad	21.8	8.8	9.2	6.1
Very bad	16.5	7.9	0.8	0.7
Don't know	11.6	9.9	12.8	13.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	12.0	23.8	26.0	15.8	12.8
Somewhat good	20.9	44.4	36.9	33.8	29.8
Somewhat bad	28.2	13.2	16.1	21.8	22.9
Very bad	28.2	8.1	8.7	17.4	23.4
Don't know	10.7	10.4	12.3	11.2	11.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very good	11.7	24.7	15.6	26.3
Somewhat good	24.2	30.6	42.0	45.6
Somewhat bad	31.0	20.7	14.7	9.6
Very bad	21.9	15.1	15.1	2.6
Don't know	11.3	8.8	12.5	15.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Rent home	Own home
Very good	15.2	25.2
Somewhat good	33.0	37.8
Somewhat bad	22.0	15.9
Very bad	17.4	10.9
Don't know	12.5	10.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Very good	25.4	12.7	13.3	14.5	26.7	14.5	9.3
Somewhat good	33.2	35.7	27.9	31.1	44.8	23.9	37.9
Somewhat bad	18.5	24.3	27.0	16.1	10.2	23.6	21.5
Very bad	12.9	20.2	17.7	12.7	5.3	24.8	18.6
Don't know	10.0	7.1	14.2	25.6	13.0	13.3	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Union household	Non-union household
Very good	19.5	19.3
Somewhat good	31.8	35.5
Somewhat bad	21.0	19.3
Very bad	16.3	14.5
Don't know	11.4	11.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	29.3	18.5
Somewhat good	32.4	35.1
Somewhat bad	20.8	19.4
Very bad	10.8	15.2
Don't know	6.7	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	15.1	23.4	19.8
Somewhat good	30.4	35.5	44.9
Somewhat bad	24.6	17.8	10.3
Very bad	18.5	13.0	9.5
Don't know	11.5	10.3	15.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	18.1	21.3
Somewhat good	37.0	31.5
Somewhat bad	19.3	20.1
Very bad	13.3	16.9
Don't know	12.4	10.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	15.6	14.6	32.1
Somewhat good	27.0	40.1	41.9
Somewhat bad	24.9	18.3	12.1
Very bad	20.7	14.4	3.9
Don't know	11.8	12.5	10.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	19.8	17.1
Somewhat good	33.1	40.6
Somewhat bad	19.8	18.7
Very bad	15.8	11.6
Don't know	11.4	12.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	15.6	16.0	22.1	28.1
Somewhat good	41.6	32.1	35.4	36.4
Somewhat bad	15.0	22.9	18.1	15.5
Very bad	14.2	17.4	13.0	10.1
Don't know	13.6	11.6	11.3	9.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	16.8	16.2	16.6	26.5	26.4
Somewhat good	35.0	28.7	37.7	40.2	37.9
Somewhat bad	20.9	22.0	21.9	14.6	16.3
Very bad	14.4	22.1	14.9	8.6	9.4
Don't know	12.9	10.9	8.9	10.0	10.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Male	Female
Very good	21.6	17.6
Somewhat good	37.1	32.8
Somewhat bad	18.6	20.2
Very bad	12.8	16.3
Don't know	9.9	13.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	16.2	19.6
Somewhat good	24.8	36.5
Somewhat bad	29.2	18.0
Very bad	20.9	13.9
Don't know	8.9	11.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Gaining the trust of local residents**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	15.3	22.3	15.4	21.3
Somewhat good	36.1	31.2	34.5	36.7
Somewhat bad	24.4	25.0	21.5	14.7
Very bad	12.8	13.6	19.5	12.7
Don't know	11.5	7.9	9.1	14.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	22.2	16.6	20.2	19.5
Somewhat good	36.3	33.3	32.3	34.1
Somewhat bad	14.5	23.6	20.8	21.9
Very bad	12.7	18.0	12.3	12.2
Don't know	14.3	8.5	14.5	12.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	20.0	19.7	11.2	21.6
Somewhat good	31.8	43.2	41.6	42.4
Somewhat bad	21.4	17.4	8.2	7.0
Very bad	14.7	8.2	5.3	1.3
Don't know	12.2	11.4	33.8	27.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	15.1	20.3	26.1	15.9	23.7
Somewhat good	22.8	40.6	35.2	33.2	31.2
Somewhat bad	26.4	13.4	17.7	23.7	5.0
Very bad	24.5	9.8	7.6	15.8	18.5
Don't know	11.2	15.9	13.4	11.4	21.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very good	11.0	24.6	18.5	23.9
Somewhat good	30.3	32.6	33.0	43.3
Somewhat bad	27.6	18.9	24.3	5.5
Very bad	20.0	14.3	11.5	5.3
Don't know	11.1	9.7	12.8	22.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Rent home	Own home
Very good	16.8	23.7
Somewhat good	31.9	36.5
Somewhat bad	22.5	17.3
Very bad	14.6	11.3
Don't know	14.2	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
Very good	25.7	11.3	14.5	23.5	26.1	14.4	7.8
Somewhat good	33.9	34.7	28.9	34.0	39.8	19.3	35.5
Somewhat bad	19.5	28.1	28.6	11.8	7.1	33.4	19.2
Very bad	11.4	17.3	18.3	15.1	5.6	16.9	17.4
Don't know	9.4	8.6	9.7	15.6	21.5	16.0	20.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Union household	Non-union household
Very good	19.9	19.6
Somewhat good	34.7	33.4
Somewhat bad	22.1	20.1
Very bad	13.3	13.5
Don't know	10.0	13.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	23.5	19.3
Somewhat good	38.0	33.6
Somewhat bad	18.9	20.4
Very bad	12.1	13.5
Don't know	7.5	13.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	16.5	21.5	22.0
Somewhat good	32.9	34.6	33.9
Somewhat bad	22.5	21.1	12.3
Very bad	15.8	11.7	11.4
Don't know	12.3	11.1	20.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	18.4	21.3
Somewhat good	35.0	31.7
Somewhat bad	19.4	22.1
Very bad	12.3	15.0
Don't know	15.0	9.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	14.4	17.6	31.8
Somewhat good	31.5	34.0	37.3
Somewhat bad	24.5	21.6	12.3
Very bad	17.4	13.5	5.4
Don't know	12.2	13.3	13.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	19.8	18.6
Somewhat good	32.6	37.4
Somewhat bad	20.6	19.7
Very bad	13.8	12.1
Don't know	13.2	12.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	12.8	16.8	22.8	28.4
Somewhat good	38.5	32.0	35.0	32.4
Somewhat bad	17.3	24.1	17.4	17.9
Very bad	14.9	15.2	11.9	8.5
Don't know	16.4	11.9	12.9	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	16.1	16.4	19.3	28.7	25.7
Somewhat good	33.3	33.0	31.1	38.8	36.0
Somewhat bad	21.3	23.6	21.2	16.7	19.0
Very bad	13.7	17.1	14.6	6.7	10.0
Don't know	15.5	9.9	13.7	9.1	9.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Male	Female
Very good	23.1	16.7
Somewhat good	33.4	34.0
Somewhat bad	19.3	21.2
Very bad	11.6	15.0
Don't know	12.6	13.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	15.9	20.1
Somewhat good	30.2	34.2
Somewhat bad	28.0	19.3
Very bad	16.0	13.0
Don't know	9.9	13.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Listening to the needs of the community**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	17.3	24.0	17.0	19.5
Somewhat good	35.8	32.6	31.0	35.7
Somewhat bad	20.3	22.4	23.5	17.5
Very bad	14.2	13.5	16.9	10.7
Don't know	12.4	7.4	11.6	16.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	16.0	15.6	15.6	16.3
Somewhat good	35.0	25.6	29.1	28.7
Somewhat bad	17.2	16.5	21.3	20.8
Very bad	15.3	27.5	14.4	15.6
Don't know	16.5	14.8	19.6	18.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	15.5	18.8	4.1	23.7
Somewhat good	28.0	38.1	37.6	32.5
Somewhat bad	20.5	16.7	7.9	9.8
Very bad	18.9	11.6	3.3	0.7
Don't know	17.2	14.8	47.1	33.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	11.6	17.5	18.6	14.2	19.4
Somewhat good	19.3	36.3	32.4	28.9	12.3
Somewhat bad	15.3	12.9	15.8	24.2	34.0
Very bad	36.0	9.0	12.7	19.2	10.2
Don't know	17.8	24.2	20.5	13.5	24.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very good	12.4	21.0	13.6	15.3
Somewhat good	27.9	29.0	29.6	32.4
Somewhat bad	24.7	17.2	21.5	13.9
Very bad	19.9	20.9	18.1	5.3
Don't know	15.0	11.9	17.3	33.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Rent home	Own home
Very good	13.8	17.9
Somewhat good	28.3	31.6
Somewhat bad	19.9	19.3
Very bad	20.5	12.5
Don't know	17.4	18.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Very good	20.7	8.8	15.0	21.6	17.5	9.7	7.9
Somewhat good	31.3	33.0	30.6	27.5	27.6	16.5	28.5
Somewhat bad	19.6	22.8	19.7	11.2	12.7	27.2	22.3
Very bad	16.1	21.9	17.4	17.2	6.5	28.9	21.5
Don't know	12.4	13.5	17.3	22.5	35.8	17.8	19.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Union household	Non-union household
Very good	15.0	15.8
Somewhat good	30.8	29.2
Somewhat bad	22.1	19.2
Very bad	17.1	17.3
Don't know	15.0	18.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	24.0	14.9
Somewhat good	33.4	29.1
Somewhat bad	22.4	19.4
Very bad	13.2	17.6
Don't know	7.0	19.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	13.9	16.5	17.5
Somewhat good	26.7	32.9	28.9
Somewhat bad	22.7	17.9	15.5
Very bad	19.7	15.8	14.4
Don't know	17.0	16.9	23.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	14.1	18.3
Somewhat good	28.4	31.2
Somewhat bad	20.0	19.2
Very bad	16.2	18.8
Don't know	21.3	12.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	13.3	11.1	24.6
Somewhat good	27.6	32.1	31.6
Somewhat bad	22.3	21.0	13.8
Very bad	22.1	18.3	7.4
Don't know	14.8	17.6	22.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	14.4	18.3
Somewhat good	28.2	34.7
Somewhat bad	20.7	16.2
Very bad	18.4	13.5
Don't know	18.3	17.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	17.7	13.1	16.2	20.9
Somewhat good	30.5	28.1	31.7	30.4
Somewhat bad	13.3	23.3	17.4	19.1
Very bad	18.5	17.9	15.9	16.5
Don't know	20.0	17.6	18.9	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	12.6	14.1	15.6	14.8	24.7
Somewhat good	31.1	26.4	27.8	39.7	28.1
Somewhat bad	18.1	25.4	22.0	18.1	16.2
Very bad	17.1	19.9	21.6	12.3	14.4
Don't know	21.1	14.2	13.0	15.1	16.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Male	Female
Very good	17.7	14.1
Somewhat good	30.8	28.2
Somewhat bad	19.5	19.5
Very bad	15.9	18.5
Don't know	16.1	19.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	14.5	15.6
Somewhat good	28.7	29.6
Somewhat bad	26.9	18.6
Very bad	18.8	17.1
Don't know	11.2	19.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding to mental health crises**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	14.3	20.0	11.7	16.4
Somewhat good	32.6	32.6	31.3	26.6
Somewhat bad	20.1	21.6	20.2	18.2
Very bad	17.9	14.7	18.6	17.2
Don't know	15.1	11.2	18.2	21.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	27.3	17.4	25.4	25.9
Somewhat good	39.9	33.0	34.9	39.4
Somewhat bad	13.3	24.2	17.4	15.0
Very bad	9.2	15.7	10.2	10.4
Don't know	10.4	9.8	12.1	9.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	23.9	26.0	22.7	39.3
Somewhat good	34.5	47.6	51.9	41.8
Somewhat bad	18.3	13.9	2.0	6.0
Very bad	12.4	5.1	2.5	2.5
Don't know	10.9	7.5	20.9	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	13.9	29.3	32.1	20.6	13.4
Somewhat good	25.8	44.5	39.7	34.8	33.9
Somewhat bad	23.4	8.4	11.9	22.0	16.0
Very bad	23.6	7.0	6.2	12.7	17.5
Don't know	13.4	10.8	10.0	9.9	19.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	<b>Ages 18-29</b>	<b>Ages 30-44</b>	<b>Ages 45-64</b>	<b>Ages 65+</b>
Very good	15.5	27.8	22.6	34.5
Somewhat good	31.0	34.5	40.6	42.3
Somewhat bad	23.5	19.5	16.4	4.8
Very bad	16.6	10.9	10.5	3.8
Don't know	13.4	7.4	10.0	14.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	<b>Rent home</b>	<b>Own home</b>
Very good	21.1	28.9
Somewhat good	35.8	38.5
Somewhat bad	19.9	12.9
Very bad	12.3	9.2
Don't know	10.9	10.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	<b>Working full-time</b>	<b>Working part-time</b>	<b>Student</b>	<b>Homemaker</b>	<b>Retired</b>	<b>Self-employed</b>	<b>Not working</b>
Very good	29.3	15.9	17.2	22.0	34.7	19.3	16.2
Somewhat good	37.7	36.9	31.6	38.0	39.4	35.4	33.9
Somewhat bad	17.2	22.9	24.9	12.8	5.4	22.2	16.7
Very bad	7.9	15.4	13.2	11.7	5.8	14.6	18.0
Don't know	7.9	8.8	13.2	15.5	14.7	8.4	15.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	<b>Union household</b>	<b>Non-union household</b>
Very good	25.6	24.0
Somewhat good	32.0	37.6
Somewhat bad	19.1	16.9
Very bad	13.4	10.6
Don't know	9.8	10.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	34.6	23.6
Somewhat good	25.9	37.7
Somewhat bad	19.6	16.8
Very bad	9.7	11.2
Don't know	10.2	10.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	21.1	26.2	28.1
Somewhat good	32.6	39.1	42.1
Somewhat bad	21.5	15.5	9.8
Very bad	13.4	9.6	8.5
Don't know	11.4	9.7	11.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	25.3	23.2
Somewhat good	36.2	37.3
Somewhat bad	16.8	17.8
Very bad	10.0	12.6
Don't know	11.8	9.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	18.1	22.2	38.9
Somewhat good	34.6	37.8	40.2
Somewhat bad	21.0	17.4	8.5
Very bad	15.4	10.2	3.6
Don't know	10.8	12.4	8.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	25.2	20.9
Somewhat good	35.7	40.9
Somewhat bad	17.4	16.1
Very bad	11.1	11.0
Don't know	10.7	10.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	19.0	20.3	28.6	33.7
Somewhat good	40.3	35.6	36.7	38.5
Somewhat bad	18.1	19.4	14.4	13.5
Very bad	9.8	13.7	9.8	5.8
Don't know	12.7	11.1	10.4	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	22.2	18.3	23.9	29.9	34.7
Somewhat good	36.4	33.1	36.3	46.5	37.5
Somewhat bad	17.2	22.6	19.6	10.6	11.0
Very bad	11.6	14.6	10.8	6.0	8.7
Don't know	12.6	11.4	9.5	6.9	8.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Male	Female
Very good	27.8	21.4
Somewhat good	36.4	36.7
Somewhat bad	17.1	17.3
Very bad	8.9	13.0
Don't know	9.8	11.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	19.2	25.0
Somewhat good	33.2	37.2
Somewhat bad	23.8	16.2
Very bad	13.9	10.7
Don't know	9.9	10.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Treating your community with respect**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	19.7	26.7	21.6	26.0
Somewhat good	44.1	32.0	37.8	36.9
Somewhat bad	15.9	22.5	17.7	14.5
Very bad	8.4	11.0	14.1	9.5
Don't know	12.0	7.8	8.7	13.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very good	23.3	15.8	24.8	23.4
Somewhat good	35.3	34.2	35.7	35.5
Somewhat bad	13.6	20.6	18.7	15.6
Very bad	9.6	18.3	7.3	12.5
Don't know	18.2	11.1	13.5	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very good	22.3	25.3	13.4	25.5
Somewhat good	33.7	42.0	45.1	48.0
Somewhat bad	18.2	14.5	8.9	5.2
Very bad	12.5	4.1	3.2	0.7
Don't know	13.3	14.1	29.4	20.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very good	12.7	24.7	31.9	17.9	12.8
Somewhat good	25.1	41.5	34.7	36.2	37.0
Somewhat bad	21.6	11.5	14.9	20.2	11.2
Very bad	25.3	5.3	6.0	12.8	15.0
Don't know	15.4	17.0	12.6	12.9	24.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very good	11.7	24.7	23.9	30.9
Somewhat good	34.7	34.0	36.6	36.6
Somewhat bad	23.1	17.7	17.3	6.7
Very bad	16.9	13.2	8.6	3.3
Don't know	13.6	10.4	13.7	22.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Rent home	Own home
Very good	20.2	25.6
Somewhat good	34.2	36.9
Somewhat bad	18.6	15.4
Very bad	12.9	8.1
Don't know	14.1	13.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Very good	28.4	18.5	12.6	15.0	29.9	17.6	10.7
Somewhat good	35.7	37.3	35.3	42.3	33.8	27.3	35.5
Somewhat bad	14.9	21.3	24.2	16.4	7.6	29.1	20.3
Very bad	10.3	13.0	11.7	5.3	4.4	16.0	17.2
Don't know	10.6	9.9	16.1	21.0	24.3	10.0	16.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Union household	Non-union household
Very good	22.0	22.7
Somewhat good	36.7	34.9
Somewhat bad	14.1	18.2
Very bad	14.4	10.3
Don't know	12.7	14.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very good	26.2	22.2
Somewhat good	38.2	34.9
Somewhat bad	13.1	17.7
Very bad	11.3	11.0
Don't know	11.2	14.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very good	16.1	24.4	34.4
Somewhat good	34.1	38.5	30.7
Somewhat bad	21.2	15.9	10.1
Very bad	13.5	10.5	5.3
Don't know	15.1	10.7	19.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very good	23.0	21.4
Somewhat good	33.6	37.9
Somewhat bad	17.3	17.5
Very bad	9.9	12.6
Don't know	16.2	10.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	18.1	17.2	37.3
Somewhat good	32.8	39.4	35.0
Somewhat bad	19.1	20.8	10.4
Very bad	16.0	8.7	4.5
Don't know	14.0	13.9	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very good	22.9	19.9
Somewhat good	34.9	37.0
Somewhat bad	17.5	16.9
Very bad	11.1	10.7
Don't know	13.5	15.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very good	19.8	19.2	23.7	32.4
Somewhat good	32.7	35.4	36.8	35.3
Somewhat bad	16.7	20.1	15.8	11.3
Very bad	10.8	12.6	10.5	6.8
Don't know	20.0	12.7	13.3	14.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very good	18.6	19.4	21.9	30.2	28.3
Somewhat good	34.2	33.1	35.9	42.9	38.0
Somewhat bad	20.2	20.1	18.1	10.2	13.2
Very bad	10.3	16.8	10.8	6.2	8.5
Don't know	16.6	10.5	13.3	10.5	12.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Male	Female
Very good	25.5	20.1
Somewhat good	34.6	35.5
Somewhat bad	18.3	16.3
Very bad	9.7	12.2
Don't know	12.0	16.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very good	18.3	23.0
Somewhat good	38.6	35.0
Somewhat bad	20.1	16.8
Very bad	14.1	10.5
Don't know	8.8	14.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In the area around where you live, how is LAPD doing in each of the following? **Responding with an appropriate number of police officers**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very good	18.7	21.2	18.9	25.9
Somewhat good	39.7	34.7	37.1	33.8
Somewhat bad	17.0	20.1	20.4	14.0
Very bad	8.1	14.3	10.4	10.3
Don't know	16.4	9.7	13.3	15.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	64.8	58.0	62.0	67.8
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	35.2	42.0	38.0	32.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	60.7	69.6	93.4	94.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	39.3	30.4	6.6	5.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	46.1	77.5	71.9	56.6	65.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	53.9	22.5	28.1	43.4	34.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	52.7	59.2	66.4	80.0
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	47.3	40.8	33.6	20.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Rent home	Own home
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	60.9	67.1
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	39.1	32.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Student	Home- maker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	65.4	59.1	56.4	62.9	77.8	56.2	52.8
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	34.6	40.9	43.6	37.1	22.2	43.8	47.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Union household	Non-union household
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	55.3	64.8
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	44.7	35.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	57.2	63.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	42.8	36.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	56.2	67.1	71.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	43.8	32.9	28.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	64.9	60.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	35.1	39.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	54.2	65.0	76.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	45.8	35.0	23.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	62.5	65.5
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	37.5	34.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	61.4	60.9	64.9	69.2
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	38.6	39.1	35.1	30.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	62.1	57.9	64.7	64.0	72.1
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	37.9	42.1	35.3	36.0	27.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Male	Female
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	67.5	59.6
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	32.5	40.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	53.5	64.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	46.5	35.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood	60.3	62.1	62.5	64.7
LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood	39.7	37.9	37.5	35.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	68.5	57.0	62.3	71.2
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	31.5	43.0	37.7	28.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	63.5	64.3	88.7	93.4
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	36.5	35.7	11.3	6.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	37.6	84.3	79.2	54.5	64.0
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	62.4	15.7	20.8	45.5	36.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	53.5	63.6	66.0	81.9
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	46.5	36.4	34.0	18.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Rent home	Own home
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	61.0	70.3
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	39.0	29.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Working full-time	Working part- time	Student	Home- maker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	69.5	59.8	53.7	64.9	78.2	54.6	53.4
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	30.5	40.2	46.3	35.1	21.8	45.4	46.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Union household	Non-union household
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	62.0	65.2
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	38.0	34.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	66.0	64.5
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	34.0	35.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/sepa- rated/widowed
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	57.5	69.5	72.2
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	42.5	30.5	27.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	66.3	62.6
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	33.7	37.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	55.2	65.3	82.1
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	44.8	34.7	17.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	65.2	62.9
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	34.8	37.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	60.3	59.9	70.0	74.8
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	39.7	40.1	30.0	25.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	58.9	57.9	68.7	76.6	78.8
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	41.1	42.1	31.3	23.4	21.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Male	Female
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	70.3	60.0
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	29.7	40.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	54.4	66.1
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	45.6	33.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
LAPD is serving and protecting people like me	61.5	66.1	61.3	67.1
LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me	38.5	33.9	38.7	32.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Perceives me as a threat	22.5	34.3	25.0	20.6
Does not perceive me as a threat	77.5	65.7	75.0	79.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Perceives me as a threat	27.2	17.4	8.4	3.2
Does not perceive me as a threat	72.8	82.6	91.6	96.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Perceives me as a threat	58.1	13.8	13.4	29.5	26.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	41.9	86.2	86.6	70.5	73.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Perceives me as a threat	32.6	31.8	21.5	8.3
Does not perceive me as a threat	67.4	68.2	78.5	91.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Rent home	Own home
Perceives me as a threat	24.8	25.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	75.2	74.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Home-maker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Perceives me as a threat	24.1	27.6	42.3	7.8	12.3	34.6	27.8
Does not perceive me as a threat	75.9	72.4	57.7	92.2	87.7	65.4	72.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Union household	Non-union household
Perceives me as a threat	31.7	23.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	68.3	76.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Perceives me as a threat	42.9	23.5
Does not perceive me as a threat	57.1	76.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Perceives me as a threat	27.4	24.7	19.3
Does not perceive me as a threat	72.6	75.3	80.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Perceives me as a threat	21.0	31.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	79.0	68.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Perceives me as a threat	33.3	23.1	11.7
Does not perceive me as a threat	66.7	76.9	88.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Perceives me as a threat	24.6	26.4
Does not perceive me as a threat	75.4	73.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Perceives me as a threat	18.6	28.5	23.6	23.1
Does not perceive me as a threat	81.4	71.5	76.4	76.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Perceives me as a threat	21.8	32.4	23.4	24.4	24.3
Does not perceive me as a threat	78.2	67.6	76.6	75.6	75.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Male	Female
Perceives me as a threat	26.0	23.7
Does not perceive me as a threat	74.0	76.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Perceives me as a threat	38.5	23.0
Does not perceive me as a threat	61.5	77.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Perceives me as a threat	28.9	29.0	28.9	19.6
Does not perceive me as a threat	71.1	71.0	71.1	80.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly agree	23.1	15.2	12.7	15.4
Somewhat agree	27.6	19.3	26.2	29.3
Somewhat disagree	21.2	27.0	27.2	20.5
Strongly disagree	28.1	38.5	33.9	34.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly agree	14.1	20.4	36.7	36.1
Somewhat agree	23.2	38.0	38.2	50.6
Somewhat disagree	24.1	28.8	20.3	11.8
Strongly disagree	38.6	12.7	4.8	1.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly agree	8.4	23.1	18.4	13.7	10.0
Somewhat agree	9.1	35.9	26.3	26.7	25.6
Somewhat disagree	20.4	23.2	23.5	26.2	23.3
Strongly disagree	62.1	17.7	31.8	33.4	41.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly agree	7.9	20.6	15.8	20.3
Somewhat agree	23.7	23.2	29.2	27.6
Somewhat disagree	24.7	21.4	26.6	23.1
Strongly disagree	43.7	34.8	28.5	29.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly agree	12.7	20.4
Somewhat agree	25.8	26.7
Somewhat disagree	25.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	36.1	30.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly agree	19.6	10.8	12.9	16.8	21.7	7.0	9.4
Somewhat agree	26.0	32.1	25.1	31.8	23.0	18.3	23.6
Somewhat disagree	25.1	24.9	19.1	27.5	25.4	24.5	22.5
Strongly disagree	29.2	32.2	42.8	24.0	29.8	50.2	44.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly agree	15.0	15.7
Somewhat agree	26.1	26.1
Somewhat disagree	19.5	25.6
Strongly disagree	39.5	32.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly agree	28.9	14.7
Somewhat agree	34.1	25.2
Somewhat disagree	21.6	24.7
Strongly disagree	15.5	35.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly agree	10.5	21.2	15.0
Somewhat agree	21.6	27.0	36.7
Somewhat disagree	26.3	23.0	21.9
Strongly disagree	41.6	28.8	26.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly agree	14.9	17.2
Somewhat agree	25.2	27.5
Somewhat disagree	24.2	24.0
Strongly disagree	35.6	31.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly agree	11.9	11.5	28.6
Somewhat agree	21.7	26.7	34.2
Somewhat disagree	22.4	29.1	20.1
Strongly disagree	44.0	32.7	17.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly agree	16.6	13.1
Somewhat agree	24.0	32.4
Somewhat disagree	22.7	29.5
Strongly disagree	36.7	25.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly agree	14.6	13.8	16.8	22.1
Somewhat agree	28.0	28.8	23.5	20.2
Somewhat disagree	31.5	24.0	22.7	20.1
Strongly disagree	25.9	33.3	37.0	37.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly agree	14.3	11.4	15.2	23.6	25.3
Somewhat agree	29.3	25.6	23.4	22.1	24.0
Somewhat disagree	25.0	23.6	24.7	24.8	17.2
Strongly disagree	31.4	39.4	36.7	29.5	33.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Male	Female
Strongly agree	20.1	11.5
Somewhat agree	26.6	25.8
Somewhat disagree	23.8	24.7
Strongly disagree	29.5	38.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly agree	15.0	15.9
Somewhat agree	24.7	26.6
Somewhat disagree	22.9	24.3
Strongly disagree	37.4	33.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly agree	14.1	20.1	13.4	15.7
Somewhat agree	22.6	31.4	28.8	22.5
Somewhat disagree	28.6	22.3	25.1	23.7
Strongly disagree	34.7	26.2	32.7	38.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly agree	27.9	36.1	33.5	33.2
Somewhat agree	38.3	33.1	34.9	38.6
Somewhat disagree	20.1	12.4	19.5	16.8
Strongly disagree	13.8	18.3	12.1	11.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly agree	35.9	20.9	5.4	2.8
Somewhat agree	36.6	40.6	9.0	19.8
Somewhat disagree	15.7	27.5	16.4	39.8
Strongly disagree	11.9	11.0	69.1	37.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly agree	46.3	14.7	34.9	33.7	24.8
Somewhat agree	23.5	34.6	40.1	36.3	39.5
Somewhat disagree	12.9	25.0	15.9	17.6	24.9
Strongly disagree	17.3	25.7	9.1	12.3	10.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly agree	41.4	34.9	29.2	23.0
Somewhat agree	35.7	33.6	40.1	35.7
Somewhat disagree	16.6	17.8	17.0	19.5
Strongly disagree	6.3	13.7	13.8	21.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly agree	31.5	34.6
Somewhat agree	36.9	36.3
Somewhat disagree	18.5	15.8
Strongly disagree	13.1	13.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly agree	31.1	28.3	43.7	22.4	24.0	41.7	45.0
Somewhat agree	39.4	39.6	30.5	29.8	31.4	39.7	33.0
Somewhat disagree	17.5	23.6	14.1	22.6	20.3	6.7	12.4
Strongly disagree	12.0	8.5	11.7	25.2	24.3	12.0	9.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly agree	39.8	31.3
Somewhat agree	32.4	37.4
Somewhat disagree	13.8	18.4
Strongly disagree	14.1	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly agree	31.5	32.9
Somewhat agree	33.3	36.5
Somewhat disagree	20.2	17.5
Strongly disagree	15.0	13.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly agree	36.1	31.8	25.7
Somewhat agree	35.7	35.5	41.4
Somewhat disagree	17.1	18.1	16.9
Strongly disagree	11.1	14.5	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly agree	32.1	34.0
Somewhat agree	35.6	37.6
Somewhat disagree	18.4	16.2
Strongly disagree	14.0	12.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly agree	40.0	30.2	22.1
Somewhat agree	36.9	36.9	35.8
Somewhat disagree	13.5	20.5	21.2
Strongly disagree	9.6	12.4	20.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly agree	34.6	26.7
Somewhat agree	36.1	37.0
Somewhat disagree	16.4	21.5
Strongly disagree	12.9	14.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly agree	21.0	36.2	30.8	35.9
Somewhat agree	33.2	35.5	37.4	41.0
Somewhat disagree	25.2	17.8	16.5	12.0
Strongly disagree	20.6	10.5	15.3	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly agree	32.9	35.6	24.6	39.5	33.3
Somewhat agree	33.7	36.2	38.3	39.5	42.4
Somewhat disagree	21.1	15.5	21.2	10.0	13.5
Strongly disagree	12.3	12.7	15.9	11.0	10.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Male	Female
Strongly agree	30.7	34.6
Somewhat agree	40.0	32.7
Somewhat disagree	17.1	18.4
Strongly disagree	12.2	14.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly agree	41.7	31.1
Somewhat agree	37.0	36.2
Somewhat disagree	14.5	18.3
Strongly disagree	6.8	14.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers stop some people without good reason**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly agree	38.2	28.9	33.5	32.6
Somewhat agree	41.0	39.2	34.0	35.3
Somewhat disagree	12.4	21.6	19.7	15.6
Strongly disagree	8.4	10.3	12.7	16.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly agree	26.5	18.2	17.0	18.5
Somewhat agree	32.9	27.8	34.3	32.8
Somewhat disagree	22.4	21.2	26.6	27.9
Strongly disagree	18.2	32.8	22.0	20.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly agree	18.1	19.8	47.3	48.7
Somewhat agree	29.5	48.1	38.9	48.5
Somewhat disagree	26.4	23.9	7.2	0.7
Strongly disagree	26.0	8.2	6.6	2.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly agree	13.7	28.3	22.5	16.5	13.6
Somewhat agree	13.4	41.1	33.5	32.8	43.4
Somewhat disagree	22.6	20.0	25.9	27.5	11.9
Strongly disagree	50.2	10.6	18.1	23.1	31.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly agree	13.0	24.6	18.5	22.5
Somewhat agree	27.2	28.2	37.2	38.1
Somewhat disagree	29.6	23.0	25.6	21.8
Strongly disagree	30.2	24.2	18.7	17.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly agree	16.0	24.5
Somewhat agree	32.0	33.1
Somewhat disagree	28.4	20.8
Strongly disagree	23.6	21.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly agree	23.9	14.2	17.9	13.6	25.5	13.3	11.6
Somewhat agree	31.8	29.6	29.0	46.9	33.6	32.0	35.5
Somewhat disagree	22.8	36.2	25.0	19.2	22.3	15.0	28.8
Strongly disagree	21.5	20.0	28.1	20.3	18.6	39.7	24.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly agree	22.4	18.6
Somewhat agree	27.3	33.9
Somewhat disagree	24.4	25.5
Strongly disagree	25.8	22.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly agree	34.2	18.2
Somewhat agree	36.5	32.1
Somewhat disagree	13.3	26.3
Strongly disagree	16.0	23.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly agree	13.6	24.7	21.4
Somewhat agree	28.9	34.0	39.5
Somewhat disagree	30.1	22.2	18.7
Strongly disagree	27.4	19.0	20.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly agree	18.4	21.3
Somewhat agree	32.5	32.6
Somewhat disagree	26.6	22.5
Strongly disagree	22.4	23.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly agree	14.8	15.3	34.1
Somewhat agree	26.3	35.7	39.8
Somewhat disagree	28.5	27.0	16.5
Strongly disagree	30.4	22.0	9.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly agree	20.2	17.0
Somewhat agree	31.3	36.2
Somewhat disagree	23.8	29.4
Strongly disagree	24.7	17.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly agree	17.6	17.9	18.9	29.2
Somewhat agree	33.9	34.0	31.4	27.4
Somewhat disagree	30.2	24.8	25.5	21.1
Strongly disagree	18.2	23.2	24.2	22.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly agree	16.7	14.3	19.3	31.9	26.0
Somewhat agree	36.3	31.6	33.5	21.0	29.9
Somewhat disagree	24.3	27.7	25.0	27.8	20.3
Strongly disagree	22.7	26.5	22.2	19.2	23.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Male	Female
Strongly agree	24.1	15.0
Somewhat agree	34.2	31.1
Somewhat disagree	23.1	26.9
Strongly disagree	18.7	27.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly agree	16.6	19.7
Somewhat agree	25.2	33.7
Somewhat disagree	31.9	24.3
Strongly disagree	26.4	22.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly agree	19.1	24.4	17.7	18.4
Somewhat agree	26.8	36.2	31.4	32.7
Somewhat disagree	26.5	22.2	30.6	22.9
Strongly disagree	27.6	17.2	20.3	26.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly agree	23.4	20.7	19.6	18.2
Somewhat agree	37.7	25.2	34.5	34.2
Somewhat disagree	15.9	19.5	23.0	25.7
Strongly disagree	23.0	34.6	22.9	21.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly agree	18.4	25.8	42.3	41.9
Somewhat agree	31.8	41.4	45.2	43.9
Somewhat disagree	22.1	22.1	10.4	9.1
Strongly disagree	27.7	10.8	2.1	5.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly agree	13.2	28.6	21.1	19.0	12.8
Somewhat agree	14.9	41.1	37.0	32.6	37.9
Somewhat disagree	22.4	18.9	21.4	23.0	15.6
Strongly disagree	49.5	11.3	20.5	25.5	33.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly agree	18.4	21.5	17.8	24.4
Somewhat agree	25.9	32.0	36.2	42.4
Somewhat disagree	24.6	20.5	22.4	18.0
Strongly disagree	31.1	26.0	23.6	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly agree	17.5	24.1
Somewhat agree	31.6	35.9
Somewhat disagree	24.1	18.4
Strongly disagree	26.8	21.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly agree	22.0	16.0	22.5	25.3	27.9	14.3	10.4
Somewhat agree	36.6	31.8	24.3	29.0	37.5	18.6	35.7
Somewhat disagree	17.9	27.9	22.1	28.4	19.6	31.5	21.1
Strongly disagree	23.5	24.4	31.0	17.3	15.0	35.6	32.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly agree	17.1	20.6
Somewhat agree	33.3	33.6
Somewhat disagree	18.1	22.7
Strongly disagree	31.4	23.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly agree	30.1	19.2
Somewhat agree	31.8	33.8
Somewhat disagree	21.9	21.5
Strongly disagree	16.2	25.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly agree	15.7	24.7	19.6
Somewhat agree	30.2	34.6	38.6
Somewhat disagree	22.5	20.1	25.2
Strongly disagree	31.6	20.6	16.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly agree	19.0	21.8
Somewhat agree	34.1	32.2
Somewhat disagree	21.6	22.0
Strongly disagree	25.3	24.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly agree	13.3	16.1	37.3
Somewhat agree	29.7	34.8	37.6
Somewhat disagree	22.7	26.4	15.6
Strongly disagree	34.3	22.6	9.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly agree	20.2	19.5
Somewhat agree	31.1	40.7
Somewhat disagree	21.6	22.3
Strongly disagree	27.0	17.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly agree	25.8	17.7	19.8	25.4
Somewhat agree	32.1	33.8	32.5	34.1
Somewhat disagree	19.0	24.3	22.3	13.9
Strongly disagree	23.1	24.2	25.5	26.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly agree	19.0	16.1	17.6	24.8	25.2
Somewhat agree	33.0	33.3	34.4	30.0	35.3
Somewhat disagree	23.5	23.7	21.0	22.3	16.6
Strongly disagree	24.4	26.9	27.0	22.9	23.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Male	Female
Strongly agree	23.8	16.7
Somewhat agree	37.3	29.8
Somewhat disagree	18.5	24.9
Strongly disagree	20.5	28.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly agree	16.3	20.5
Somewhat agree	31.0	34.2
Somewhat disagree	26.3	20.8
Strongly disagree	26.4	24.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? **Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly agree	17.8	21.9	18.1	21.2
Somewhat agree	39.0	33.9	34.4	31.3
Somewhat disagree	17.0	22.8	25.5	19.9
Strongly disagree	26.2	21.5	22.0	27.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	46.3	44.8	46.1	53.1
Somewhat support	23.6	31.8	32.7	30.6
Somewhat oppose	16.6	15.1	10.7	8.6
Strongly oppose	13.4	8.3	10.6	7.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	50.3	35.1	10.3	42.5
Somewhat support	30.1	31.0	12.8	43.2
Somewhat oppose	9.8	26.2	35.2	9.0
Strongly oppose	9.9	7.7	41.7	5.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	59.1	40.0	45.6	48.9	45.9
Somewhat support	28.6	34.0	29.0	30.8	24.5
Somewhat oppose	10.4	12.7	11.3	13.1	9.4
Strongly oppose	1.9	13.3	14.1	7.1	20.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly support	60.2	49.2	41.1	40.0
Somewhat support	26.2	33.0	29.6	32.5
Somewhat oppose	10.3	10.4	13.4	13.4
Strongly oppose	3.4	7.4	15.8	14.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	47.7	47.7
Somewhat support	30.5	30.5
Somewhat oppose	13.4	9.8
Strongly oppose	8.3	12.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly support	47.1	44.3	63.9	33.7	41.5	45.7	54.7
Somewhat support	29.1	35.9	25.1	35.3	31.2	32.6	26.2
Somewhat oppose	11.7	12.7	8.2	14.5	12.5	13.2	13.6
Strongly oppose	12.1	7.1	2.8	16.5	14.8	8.5	5.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	50.4	47.1
Somewhat support	33.9	29.3
Somewhat oppose	7.5	13.2
Strongly oppose	8.3	10.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly support	41.3	48.3
Somewhat support	42.9	29.0
Somewhat oppose	6.7	12.7
Strongly oppose	9.2	10.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	53.6	46.3	35.5
Somewhat support	28.3	31.2	32.5
Somewhat oppose	11.7	11.3	14.9
Strongly oppose	6.4	11.1	17.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	46.2	50.2
Somewhat support	29.7	31.3
Somewhat oppose	11.8	12.2
Strongly oppose	12.3	6.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	62.4	41.0	27.3
Somewhat support	27.6	36.6	27.8
Somewhat oppose	7.2	11.6	21.8
Strongly oppose	2.8	10.7	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	47.9	46.7
Somewhat support	31.3	26.8
Somewhat oppose	10.1	19.1
Strongly oppose	10.6	7.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	42.1	45.6	50.8	53.3
Somewhat support	27.4	32.0	30.3	27.6
Somewhat oppose	21.9	12.7	9.0	7.3
Strongly oppose	8.6	9.7	10.0	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	47.9	50.8	40.0	53.8	44.4
Somewhat support	28.7	33.1	33.7	26.0	33.1
Somewhat oppose	14.6	10.6	14.4	5.5	8.7
Strongly oppose	8.8	5.5	11.8	14.7	13.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Male	Female
Strongly support	44.2	50.5
Somewhat support	31.3	29.4
Somewhat oppose	13.1	11.3
Strongly oppose	11.5	8.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	68.1	44.2
Somewhat support	20.1	32.1
Somewhat oppose	9.8	12.5
Strongly oppose	2.1	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	47.9	53.1	52.8	42.0
Somewhat support	29.7	27.9	27.4	32.9
Somewhat oppose	14.9	12.7	13.0	10.5
Strongly oppose	7.4	6.2	6.8	14.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Too much force	44.1	53.1	47.5	46.3
Appropriate amount of force	41.6	33.0	41.9	42.5
Not enough force	14.3	13.8	10.6	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Too much force	50.0	41.7	7.9	18.6
Appropriate amount of force	39.2	39.6	77.5	64.7
Not enough force	10.9	18.7	14.6	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Too much force	65.2	34.3	40.0	53.3	37.9
Appropriate amount of force	25.7	53.3	46.3	35.2	51.7
Not enough force	9.2	12.4	13.7	11.6	10.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Too much force	61.8	53.2	37.3	37.2
Appropriate amount of force	30.4	36.9	46.5	47.7
Not enough force	7.8	9.9	16.2	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Rent home	Own home
Too much force	50.8	43.3
Appropriate amount of force	37.5	45.1
Not enough force	11.7	11.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Home-maker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Too much force	45.8	44.2	66.9	42.9	37.6	52.7	54.8
Appropriate amount of force	42.1	43.9	25.0	44.2	47.6	35.2	33.0
Not enough force	12.1	11.9	8.0	12.9	14.8	12.1	12.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Union household	Non-union household
Too much force	49.1	47.4
Appropriate amount of force	41.2	40.1
Not enough force	9.6	12.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Too much force	45.7	47.9
Appropriate amount of force	39.0	40.4
Not enough force	15.3	11.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Too much force	57.2	43.2	33.0
Appropriate amount of force	32.2	44.5	50.7
Not enough force	10.6	12.3	16.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Too much force	46.2	50.2
Appropriate amount of force	40.1	40.1
Not enough force	13.7	9.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too much force	62.0	39.7	29.5
Appropriate amount of force	31.9	48.6	45.9
Not enough force	6.1	11.7	24.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Too much force	48.2	45.8
Appropriate amount of force	40.7	39.7
Not enough force	11.1	14.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Too much force	48.9	47.7	46.9	49.6
Appropriate amount of force	33.3	40.9	41.0	41.6
Not enough force	17.9	11.4	12.1	8.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Too much force	49.0	51.4	42.8	47.6	43.9
Appropriate amount of force	37.3	40.1	44.6	41.9	41.2
Not enough force	13.7	8.5	12.6	10.4	14.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Male	Female
Too much force	45.8	48.9
Appropriate amount of force	41.2	40.0
Not enough force	13.0	11.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Too much force	60.8	45.5
Appropriate amount of force	31.4	41.9
Not enough force	7.9	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police treatment of protesters**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Too much force	54.9	48.2	49.4	44.5
Appropriate amount of force	34.2	39.0	39.0	43.1
Not enough force	10.8	12.8	11.6	12.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Too much force	29.1	36.1	28.6	28.8
Appropriate amount of force	46.9	35.7	46.9	49.7
Not enough force	24.1	28.2	24.5	21.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Too much force	31.9	24.7	0.9	12.0
Appropriate amount of force	43.9	51.7	71.6	59.4
Not enough force	24.2	23.6	27.5	28.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Too much force	39.0	17.6	27.0	33.4	35.3
Appropriate amount of force	28.9	56.3	44.3	47.6	35.4
Not enough force	32.1	26.1	28.7	19.0	29.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Too much force	41.4	35.3	22.4	19.3
Appropriate amount of force	41.3	43.4	48.3	50.0
Not enough force	17.3	21.3	29.3	30.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Rent home	Own home
Too much force	31.2	28.5
Appropriate amount of force	44.6	46.8
Not enough force	24.2	24.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Home-maker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Too much force	30.4	22.0	44.7	20.0	19.9	35.9	41.7
Appropriate amount of force	47.6	53.2	38.7	50.0	43.9	40.3	35.9
Not enough force	22.1	24.8	16.6	29.9	36.2	23.9	22.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Union household	Non-union household
Too much force	37.1	28.7
Appropriate amount of force	45.8	45.5
Not enough force	17.2	25.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Too much force	38.3	29.2
Appropriate amount of force	42.6	46.1
Not enough force	19.1	24.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Too much force	36.0	27.1	22.4
Appropriate amount of force	44.9	47.5	40.4
Not enough force	19.1	25.5	37.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Too much force	28.7	32.6
Appropriate amount of force	45.3	45.3
Not enough force	26.0	22.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too much force	36.4	26.2	23.0
Appropriate amount of force	45.0	48.9	42.5
Not enough force	18.6	24.9	34.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Too much force	30.1	30.7
Appropriate amount of force	45.7	45.2
Not enough force	24.3	24.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Too much force	34.7	29.3	28.6	33.3
Appropriate amount of force	43.1	47.8	43.6	43.6
Not enough force	22.2	22.9	27.9	23.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Too much force	32.8	27.0	28.8	31.9	30.6
Appropriate amount of force	46.3	48.2	46.0	41.8	43.0
Not enough force	20.8	24.8	25.2	26.3	26.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Male	Female
Too much force	27.7	31.8
Appropriate amount of force	46.0	46.0
Not enough force	26.4	22.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Too much force	38.8	28.8
Appropriate amount of force	42.8	46.0
Not enough force	18.4	25.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Thinking about the LAPD's response to this year's demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? **Police protection of property**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Too much force	33.2	34.8	29.3	27.7
Appropriate amount of force	44.2	47.4	44.7	45.1
Not enough force	22.5	17.8	26.0	27.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	24.9	25.4	16.7	20.1
Somewhat support	27.4	32.3	25.8	22.5
Somewhat oppose	21.1	16.0	21.5	21.9
Strongly oppose	26.6	26.3	36.0	35.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	22.2	17.1	0.0	1.8
Somewhat support	24.7	42.7	3.5	18.9
Somewhat oppose	19.9	22.2	22.2	34.3
Strongly oppose	33.2	18.1	74.3	44.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	28.3	10.9	19.4	23.0	16.7
Somewhat support	29.2	20.8	20.3	31.8	27.6
Somewhat oppose	19.6	28.6	18.3	20.1	20.5
Strongly oppose	22.9	39.6	42.0	25.1	35.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	<b>Ages 18-29</b>	<b>Ages 30-44</b>	<b>Ages 45-64</b>	<b>Ages 65+</b>
Strongly support	26.9	24.9	17.5	9.2
Somewhat support	30.6	29.1	22.7	22.3
Somewhat oppose	21.3	20.2	20.4	19.8
Strongly oppose	21.3	25.8	39.4	48.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	<b>Rent home</b>	<b>Own home</b>
Strongly support	20.0	21.0
Somewhat support	27.0	26.2
Somewhat oppose	22.9	17.2
Strongly oppose	30.0	35.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	<b>Working full-time</b>	<b>Working part-time</b>	<b>Student</b>	<b>Homemaker</b>	<b>Retired</b>	<b>Self-employed</b>	<b>Not working</b>
Strongly support	21.9	17.0	31.8	15.1	13.2	17.4	26.0
Somewhat support	25.4	26.2	24.6	27.7	22.3	32.1	32.8
Somewhat oppose	21.1	21.2	23.5	31.8	19.8	16.1	14.4
Strongly oppose	31.5	35.6	20.0	25.4	44.7	34.4	26.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	<b>Union household</b>	<b>Non-union household</b>
Strongly support	28.6	18.8
Somewhat support	22.3	27.5
Somewhat oppose	18.4	21.1
Strongly oppose	30.7	32.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	<b>Police force member in hh</b>	<b>Not police force member in hh</b>
Strongly support	38.3	19.3
Somewhat support	26.7	26.3
Somewhat oppose	14.8	21.0
Strongly oppose	20.1	33.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	23.8	20.2	13.5
Somewhat support	28.8	24.6	25.3
Somewhat oppose	20.7	19.6	22.0
Strongly oppose	26.7	35.6	39.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	18.2	24.8
Somewhat support	24.4	29.6
Somewhat oppose	20.4	20.6
Strongly oppose	37.0	25.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	26.0	15.8	17.7
Somewhat support	29.8	25.7	20.8
Somewhat oppose	22.2	23.9	12.1
Strongly oppose	22.1	34.6	49.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	20.2	22.8
Somewhat support	25.8	28.2
Somewhat oppose	18.8	26.3
Strongly oppose	35.3	22.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	27.8	17.3	22.4	23.5
Somewhat support	30.5	25.0	27.6	24.3
Somewhat oppose	21.8	21.2	19.5	20.4
Strongly oppose	20.0	36.5	30.5	31.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	20.2	20.8	20.7	22.9	21.7
Somewhat support	27.8	24.9	22.2	29.6	24.6
Somewhat oppose	23.5	20.8	20.3	17.0	17.3
Strongly oppose	28.5	33.5	36.8	30.5	36.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Male	Female
Strongly support	19.0	21.8
Somewhat support	27.8	25.4
Somewhat oppose	20.7	20.7
Strongly oppose	32.5	32.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	34.7	18.5
Somewhat support	23.3	27.0
Somewhat oppose	15.8	21.2
Strongly oppose	26.2	33.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to defund the police**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	26.1	26.1	18.9	17.8
Somewhat support	32.7	28.2	25.4	24.6
Somewhat oppose	26.5	22.2	24.5	16.3
Strongly oppose	14.7	23.5	31.2	41.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	16.1	25.8	13.7	12.9
Somewhat support	20.1	22.7	20.4	20.1
Somewhat oppose	23.8	17.9	21.9	19.9
Strongly oppose	39.9	33.6	44.0	47.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	17.2	13.1	0.9	3.4
Somewhat support	18.8	37.8	1.6	14.6
Somewhat oppose	21.2	25.5	0.8	13.2
Strongly oppose	42.8	23.6	96.7	68.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	28.9	8.7	10.6	19.7	13.5
Somewhat support	21.9	16.5	18.9	22.8	24.6
Somewhat oppose	23.0	21.7	14.7	25.6	12.0
Strongly oppose	26.2	53.1	55.7	31.9	49.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly support	21.6	21.0	12.5	6.3
Somewhat support	25.0	23.2	18.9	12.3
Somewhat oppose	23.7	24.4	18.9	13.9
Strongly oppose	29.7	31.4	49.8	67.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	17.3	13.9
Somewhat support	18.9	23.8
Somewhat oppose	24.1	16.8
Strongly oppose	39.7	45.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
Strongly support	15.0	18.0	26.6	15.4	9.3	13.2	19.3
Somewhat support	23.6	17.7	22.0	23.3	10.0	19.8	26.2
Somewhat oppose	19.1	27.1	26.9	29.7	18.4	19.1	16.0
Strongly oppose	42.3	37.3	24.5	31.7	62.3	47.9	38.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	21.6	15.0
Somewhat support	17.7	21.5
Somewhat oppose	19.0	21.2
Strongly oppose	41.7	42.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly support	27.4	15.2
Somewhat support	27.5	20.1
Somewhat oppose	23.3	20.9
Strongly oppose	21.9	43.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	20.6	14.3	8.4
Somewhat support	22.2	19.9	18.7
Somewhat oppose	20.2	21.3	22.4
Strongly oppose	37.0	44.4	50.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	13.2	20.9
Somewhat support	17.6	25.3
Somewhat oppose	19.3	23.8
Strongly oppose	49.9	29.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	20.0	11.5	14.9
Somewhat support	25.2	17.5	15.5
Somewhat oppose	24.2	22.8	13.1
Strongly oppose	30.6	48.3	56.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	15.8	17.2
Somewhat support	20.0	22.2
Somewhat oppose	18.3	30.1
Strongly oppose	45.9	30.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	21.8	15.4	14.7	16.9
Somewhat support	25.8	19.3	21.1	20.3
Somewhat oppose	21.0	25.3	17.0	15.8
Strongly oppose	31.5	40.0	47.2	47.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	16.0	18.6	15.6	16.0	13.9
Somewhat support	20.4	17.2	21.2	22.8	23.2
Somewhat oppose	23.5	25.0	20.1	18.0	14.6
Strongly oppose	40.1	39.2	43.1	43.1	48.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Male	Female
Strongly support	15.8	16.1
Somewhat support	20.9	20.2
Somewhat oppose	19.8	22.4
Strongly oppose	43.5	41.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	26.0	14.6
Somewhat support	22.9	20.3
Somewhat oppose	20.1	20.9
Strongly oppose	30.9	44.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more financial support to local programs**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	17.9	17.4	16.6	14.8
Somewhat support	23.0	27.5	20.5	16.4
Somewhat oppose	26.5	25.0	26.6	14.9
Strongly oppose	32.5	30.0	36.3	53.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	34.3	46.5	30.1	31.8
Somewhat support	24.9	25.5	30.4	29.6
Somewhat oppose	21.0	12.9	17.9	14.4
Strongly oppose	19.8	15.1	21.6	24.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	38.0	18.1	1.1	2.9
Somewhat support	25.4	48.5	9.9	38.2
Somewhat oppose	15.8	21.6	28.4	18.1
Strongly oppose	20.8	11.8	60.6	40.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	53.3	18.3	32.8	35.1	41.2
Somewhat support	20.6	28.3	23.5	33.4	27.0
Somewhat oppose	13.4	22.6	15.8	16.7	15.7
Strongly oppose	12.8	30.9	27.9	14.9	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly support	45.2	38.6	25.8	25.7
Somewhat support	27.1	29.1	29.4	28.4
Somewhat oppose	15.2	17.3	18.4	13.9
Strongly oppose	12.6	15.1	26.3	31.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	35.5	32.2
Somewhat support	28.0	29.4
Somewhat oppose	17.3	15.9
Strongly oppose	19.2	22.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly support	33.8	29.1	49.3	13.0	28.1	47.7	38.6
Somewhat support	29.8	31.3	17.9	36.4	27.1	22.3	28.6
Somewhat oppose	15.9	18.5	20.1	23.1	15.9	13.3	15.0
Strongly oppose	20.5	21.0	12.7	27.5	29.0	16.7	17.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	40.8	32.9
Somewhat support	23.7	29.2
Somewhat oppose	15.8	17.1
Strongly oppose	19.7	20.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly support	33.8	34.5
Somewhat support	32.9	27.7
Somewhat oppose	18.5	16.6
Strongly oppose	14.8	21.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	41.1	30.4	25.5
Somewhat support	25.9	31.8	25.5
Somewhat oppose	15.4	17.0	19.1
Strongly oppose	17.7	20.8	29.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	33.6	35.1
Somewhat support	25.8	32.6
Somewhat oppose	17.1	16.0
Strongly oppose	23.5	16.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	46.4	28.0	18.9
Somewhat support	26.2	31.4	28.4
Somewhat oppose	14.3	20.8	16.4
Strongly oppose	13.2	19.8	36.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	35.8	29.4
Somewhat support	27.9	29.3
Somewhat oppose	14.4	24.3
Strongly oppose	21.9	17.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	34.7	30.0	38.5	39.3
Somewhat support	35.9	26.8	28.5	27.3
Somewhat oppose	14.0	19.4	13.9	16.6
Strongly oppose	15.3	23.8	19.1	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	31.5	37.4	28.3	41.0	37.5
Somewhat support	32.9	23.9	28.3	26.2	25.7
Somewhat oppose	17.8	18.1	18.8	12.8	14.2
Strongly oppose	17.8	20.6	24.7	20.0	22.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Male	Female
Strongly support	34.0	33.9
Somewhat support	30.5	26.3
Somewhat oppose	14.3	19.3
Strongly oppose	21.1	20.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	39.8	33.6
Somewhat support	30.7	27.4
Somewhat oppose	17.1	16.9
Strongly oppose	12.4	22.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? **Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	42.4	33.4	35.2	32.1
Somewhat support	31.0	28.1	29.0	27.3
Somewhat oppose	14.5	21.9	20.4	12.5
Strongly oppose	12.1	16.6	15.4	28.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.6	13.6	21.7	22.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.3	47.3	48.6	43.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.1	39.1	29.7	34.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.7	22.7	53.4	37.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.6	48.3	32.6	50.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.7	29.0	14.0	12.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.2	28.1	23.9	18.4	21.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	39.9	46.5	44.3	48.5	42.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	45.8	25.5	31.8	33.2	35.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.9	24.7	17.1	25.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.4	45.5	48.5	41.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	36.7	29.9	34.4	32.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.3	23.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.9	43.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.8	32.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.3	17.9	17.6	17.6	25.3	17.9	19.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.4	50.3	40.2	48.6	38.3	43.6	43.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	28.2	31.8	42.2	33.7	36.4	38.5	37.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.0	20.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.2	46.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.8	33.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.8	20.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.6	45.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.7	34.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/sepa- rated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	17.7	25.7	17.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.7	44.0	43.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.5	30.4	38.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.7	23.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.0	46.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	35.2	30.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.1	20.7	30.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.0	49.4	41.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	38.0	29.9	27.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.0	21.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.7	42.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.3	36.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.5	21.5	18.6	24.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	39.0	47.5	48.9	36.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	37.5	31.0	32.5	39.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.2	18.8	22.7	27.9	21.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.2	50.2	42.3	44.3	43.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	33.6	31.0	35.0	27.7	35.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.0	17.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.3	46.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.7	35.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.7	21.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	41.7	46.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	38.6	32.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about people experiencing homelessness**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.6	24.2	18.6	21.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	37.4	49.6	48.2	44.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	43.0	26.2	33.2	34.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	17.6	15.8	16.8	16.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.6	52.7	52.9	54.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.8	31.5	30.4	29.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.3	19.7	17.9	12.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.9	54.2	57.1	63.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.9	26.1	25.0	24.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	12.8	17.7	18.9	15.8	11.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.7	57.6	51.4	52.5	56.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	37.6	24.7	29.7	31.7	31.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	15.4	19.9	15.5	13.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.2	52.1	54.4	55.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.5	28.0	30.1	31.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	17.0	15.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.8	52.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.2	31.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.2	11.7	17.9	22.3	15.6	17.9	13.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	54.3	55.5	44.3	50.2	52.4	46.7	51.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.6	32.8	37.8	27.5	32.0	35.4	34.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.9	16.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.0	53.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.1	30.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.3	15.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.7	53.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.1	31.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	15.5	19.2	12.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.4	51.6	55.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.1	29.2	32.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.5	19.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.7	50.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.8	29.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.6	14.6	22.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.5	57.6	50.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	35.0	27.8	27.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.0	18.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.7	49.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.3	32.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.6	17.0	14.8	17.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.9	54.2	55.2	47.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.5	28.7	29.9	36.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	15.6	14.2	16.2	18.8	19.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.2	56.9	55.3	53.3	48.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.2	28.9	28.5	27.9	32.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	17.1	16.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.0	52.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.9	31.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.5	16.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.0	53.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.5	30.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about mental health crises**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.4	18.2	16.8	16.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.3	55.1	50.0	53.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.3	26.7	33.2	30.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.5	15.2	21.0	22.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.8	52.1	52.0	48.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.7	32.7	27.0	29.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.6	26.4	40.1	35.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.0	53.0	44.9	57.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.5	20.6	14.9	7.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	14.5	26.5	23.8	19.6	12.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.8	50.7	44.9	53.4	44.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	36.7	22.9	31.3	27.1	43.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.1	24.6	17.6	25.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.1	51.5	50.7	45.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.8	23.9	31.7	29.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.9	23.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.4	45.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	27.7	31.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.6	16.7	24.1	32.7	23.9	17.6	17.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.4	56.0	45.4	36.8	42.1	46.5	46.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.1	27.3	30.5	30.4	34.0	35.9	36.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	22.3	20.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.4	50.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.3	28.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	33.7	20.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.3	49.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.9	30.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/sepa- rated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	16.5	24.6	24.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.6	50.0	45.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.9	25.4	30.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.7	25.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.6	49.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.6	25.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	18.4	18.2	29.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.4	53.9	44.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	32.2	27.9	25.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.6	25.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.5	47.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.9	27.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.7	19.9	18.9	22.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.4	52.5	50.9	43.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	27.9	27.7	30.2	34.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	22.0	19.2	16.5	20.9	26.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.3	51.8	53.3	53.3	40.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	26.6	29.0	30.2	25.8	33.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.7	20.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.8	49.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	28.4	29.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	20.7	21.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.5	50.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	34.8	28.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about suicide prevention**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.9	23.3	18.9	21.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.8	49.9	51.6	48.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	30.2	26.7	29.5	29.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.4	42.7	42.1	38.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.5	48.5	50.2	53.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	11.1	8.8	7.7	8.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.9	40.6	54.6	53.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.7	48.3	36.5	41.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.4	11.1	8.9	5.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.8	46.4	43.1	38.4	41.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.2	45.9	51.1	52.3	41.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.0	7.7	5.8	9.3	17.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	37.3	42.5	36.7	49.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	54.6	48.8	53.3	42.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.1	8.8	10.0	7.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.2	38.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.2	51.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.7	9.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.0	42.7	38.2	42.7	46.3	32.9	31.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.2	46.6	54.4	43.8	43.1	60.3	54.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	5.8	10.8	7.4	13.4	10.5	6.8	13.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.6	42.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.4	50.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.0	7.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.5	41.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	43.7	51.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.8	7.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.1	40.9	45.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.8	51.4	44.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.1	7.7	9.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.0	42.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.1	49.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.9	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.1	37.8	57.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.9	54.5	35.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.0	7.7	7.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.6	40.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.4	48.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.1	11.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	49.4	40.1	40.9	32.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.5	49.9	52.6	57.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.1	10.0	6.5	10.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.3	38.4	43.2	42.9	33.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.3	52.8	47.1	52.5	58.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	8.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.7	41.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.2	50.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.2	8.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.9	42.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.9	49.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.2	7.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about domestic violence**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	37.4	37.6	36.8	45.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.0	53.2	52.9	47.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.7	9.2	10.4	7.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.2	36.4	38.8	34.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	44.9	48.1	45.0	48.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.9	15.5	16.1	16.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.7	50.0	64.4	55.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.6	43.6	24.5	36.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.7	6.4	11.0	8.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.0	44.3	40.2	37.5	28.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.8	39.5	45.2	47.2	48.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.1	16.2	14.6	15.2	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	31.5	37.2	36.3	52.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.9	48.8	46.5	36.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	18.6	14.0	17.2	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	36.6	38.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.6	43.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.8	17.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	38.7	37.8	29.6	34.1	53.2	26.9	29.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.0	50.1	48.5	42.3	30.7	56.7	50.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.3	12.0	21.8	23.6	16.1	16.4	19.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.7	38.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	42.1	47.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.3	14.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	45.1	37.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	37.4	47.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.5	15.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	33.4	40.3	44.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.3	44.4	41.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	17.3	15.3	14.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	37.6	38.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.8	45.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.5	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.1	41.3	53.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.1	45.2	36.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.7	13.6	9.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	36.8	40.2
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.3	43.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	16.0	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	48.1	35.6	36.5	39.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	37.1	49.2	47.8	41.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.9	15.2	15.7	19.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K +
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.9	32.5	40.3	37.4	36.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.0	55.0	42.7	49.5	41.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.2	12.5	17.0	13.1	22.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.0	36.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.9	46.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.1	17.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.0	39.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.2	45.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.8	15.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about neighbor disputes**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.9	34.6	39.9	40.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.9	49.3	45.5	43.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	18.3	16.2	14.5	16.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.2	43.5	44.9	41.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.8	46.6	48.9	50.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.0	9.9	6.2	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	43.0	38.8	75.5	51.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.3	47.9	23.7	46.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.7	13.3	0.9	2.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	38.3	51.4	49.2	38.1	36.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	46.3	45.4	45.1	51.8	58.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	15.4	3.2	5.7	10.1	4.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	38.0	45.7	40.9	53.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.0	45.8	49.2	40.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.0	8.6	9.9	6.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.6	44.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.0	48.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.4	7.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	44.3	47.2	32.5	50.8	49.1	40.0	35.1
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.8	43.0	55.4	40.5	40.8	52.0	49.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	3.9	9.9	12.1	8.7	10.0	8.0	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	41.5	43.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.6	48.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.0	7.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.9	43.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.5	48.7
Respond only with non-police alternatives	11.6	7.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/sepa- rated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	39.5	47.2	44.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.6	46.7	46.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.9	6.1	9.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	42.9	43.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.9	47.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.2	8.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	35.5	43.4	57.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.2	49.3	34.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.3	7.2	7.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	43.8	41.8
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	49.0	46.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	7.2	11.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	44.4	42.9	43.4	43.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.8	47.7	50.3	50.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	9.7	9.5	6.3	6.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.8	42.4	46.0	46.5	39.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.5	52.3	44.7	48.9	53.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	10.7	5.3	9.3	4.7	6.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	44.1	42.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	47.9	49.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	8.0	8.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.2	44.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.9	48.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.9	7.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about sexual assault**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	40.1	39.7	38.6	48.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	54.0	50.1	52.3	44.3
Respond only with non-police alternatives	6.0	10.2	9.1	7.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Respond only with LAPD officers	28.4	23.1	27.1	26.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.1	55.3	49.0	50.4
Respond only with non-police alternatives	18.5	21.7	23.9	23.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.9	28.2	55.4	46.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.2	55.3	29.8	45.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.9	16.5	14.8	7.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Respond only with LAPD officers	17.5	35.9	27.1	25.3	22.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	52.6	46.7	49.1	53.8	54.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	29.9	17.5	23.9	20.9	23.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Respond only with LAPD officers	23.6	28.6	23.7	32.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.9	52.0	49.7	48.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	22.5	19.4	26.6	19.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Rent home	Own home
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.1	28.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	53.4	48.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	21.6	23.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Respond only with LAPD officers	27.7	19.6	27.0	25.4	33.6	26.3	23.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.6	55.5	52.6	53.3	44.6	46.9	52.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.7	24.9	20.4	21.3	21.8	26.8	24.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Union household	Non-union household
Respond only with LAPD officers	30.0	25.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	45.0	52.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	25.0	21.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Respond only with LAPD officers	34.0	25.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.1	51.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	14.9	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Respond only with LAPD officers	22.4	30.7	26.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	55.2	48.3	47.1
Respond only with non-police alternatives	22.4	21.0	26.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.7	29.5
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.2	50.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.1	19.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Respond only with LAPD officers	21.2	24.3	39.3
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.3	57.8	44.2
Respond only with non-police alternatives	27.5	17.9	16.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.6	29.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.3	50.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	23.1	20.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.8	28.4	25.0	25.4
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	51.2	51.3	50.7	51.9
Respond only with non-police alternatives	24.0	20.3	24.3	22.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Respond only with LAPD officers	25.2	24.2	26.6	25.5	27.7
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	54.2	53.7	50.7	55.2	45.6
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.6	22.2	22.7	19.3	26.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Male	Female
Respond only with LAPD officers	29.0	23.9
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	50.7	52.0
Respond only with non-police alternatives	20.4	24.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Respond only with LAPD officers	19.5	27.6
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	48.8	51.5
Respond only with non-police alternatives	31.6	20.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls? **Calls about substance abuse**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Respond only with LAPD officers	24.7	26.6	24.7	28.0
Respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives	56.0	54.4	50.4	48.8
Respond only with non-police alternatives	19.3	19.0	24.8	23.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Strongly support	39.6	56.1	38.7	42.8
Somewhat support	40.3	33.7	40.8	40.7
Somewhat oppose	9.9	5.8	10.3	10.5
Strongly oppose	10.3	4.5	10.1	6.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Strongly support	44.9	35.7	15.0	30.2
Somewhat support	38.0	48.1	37.8	45.3
Somewhat oppose	9.4	7.7	18.9	15.4
Strongly oppose	7.7	8.5	28.2	9.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Strongly support	58.4	31.5	45.1	40.9	50.0
Somewhat support	29.1	43.6	33.1	45.4	34.1
Somewhat oppose	9.6	13.8	10.9	7.1	12.7
Strongly oppose	2.9	11.0	10.9	6.7	3.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Strongly support	48.4	42.8	42.1	39.8
Somewhat support	39.7	40.6	37.3	38.9
Somewhat oppose	7.2	10.1	10.1	9.7
Strongly oppose	4.7	6.5	10.5	11.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Rent home	Own home
Strongly support	42.2	44.3
Somewhat support	41.0	37.2
Somewhat oppose	10.6	8.1
Strongly oppose	6.3	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Strongly support	44.8	33.2	50.0	40.3	43.3	49.8	42.7
Somewhat support	39.9	44.8	36.7	44.3	35.9	30.8	38.3
Somewhat oppose	8.9	11.8	7.6	5.8	8.9	14.6	8.6
Strongly oppose	6.4	10.2	5.7	9.6	11.9	4.8	10.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Union household	Non-union household
Strongly support	44.7	42.5
Somewhat support	42.2	38.8
Somewhat oppose	5.8	10.2
Strongly oppose	7.3	8.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Strongly support	48.8	42.3
Somewhat support	42.1	39.2
Somewhat oppose	4.7	9.9
Strongly oppose	4.4	8.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Strongly support	45.2	42.8	37.6
Somewhat support	40.3	38.7	37.7
Somewhat oppose	7.9	9.5	14.0
Strongly oppose	6.5	9.0	10.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Strongly support	41.0	46.3
Somewhat support	39.3	39.7
Somewhat oppose	10.6	7.4
Strongly oppose	9.1	6.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	53.8	35.1	32.5
Somewhat support	36.3	46.3	36.1
Somewhat oppose	7.1	10.7	12.9
Strongly oppose	2.9	7.9	18.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Strongly support	44.7	37.7
Somewhat support	37.9	43.5
Somewhat oppose	9.0	11.1
Strongly oppose	8.4	7.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Strongly support	43.2	42.0	42.5	48.0
Somewhat support	41.1	39.8	38.5	38.1
Somewhat oppose	10.0	9.9	9.9	7.2
Strongly oppose	5.7	8.3	9.1	6.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Strongly support	43.0	42.5	38.4	47.7	48.8
Somewhat support	40.7	41.8	41.3	34.9	31.3
Somewhat oppose	7.7	10.8	10.5	7.5	10.9
Strongly oppose	8.5	4.9	9.8	10.0	9.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Male	Female
Strongly support	41.7	43.8
Somewhat support	39.1	40.0
Somewhat oppose	10.6	8.4
Strongly oppose	8.7	7.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Strongly support	56.6	40.6
Somewhat support	30.4	41.0
Somewhat oppose	8.0	9.7
Strongly oppose	5.0	8.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

The unarmed model of crisis response has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. **Do you support or oppose this alternative model?**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Strongly support	48.4	41.5	40.4	44.4
Somewhat support	36.5	46.5	39.5	36.2
Somewhat oppose	7.4	8.1	12.0	8.8
Strongly oppose	7.7	3.9	8.0	10.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	32.8	26.2	28.7	28.0
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	67.2	73.8	71.3	72.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	English	Spanish	Man-darin	Korean
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	28.1	33.7	39.3	27.3
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	71.9	66.3	60.7	72.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	20.6	31.2	35.4	25.5	28.1
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	79.4	68.8	64.6	74.5	71.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	19.6	31.1	31.6	34.9
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	80.4	68.9	68.4	65.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Rent home	Own home
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	26.0	33.6
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	74.0	66.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Re- tired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	36.9	25.4	18.3	28.5	29.0	13.4	23.5
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	63.1	74.6	81.7	71.5	71.0	86.6	76.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Union household	Non-union household
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	31.4	28.2
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	68.6	71.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	44.2	27.5
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	55.8	72.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Single	Married/do- mestic partnership	Di- vorced/sepa- rated/wid- owed
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	24.2	33.5	30.4
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	75.8	66.5	69.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	28.5	29.4
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	71.5	70.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	18.7	28.5	50.0
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	81.3	71.5	50.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	28.8	29.6
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	71.2	70.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	29.7	26.4	30.4	34.9
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	70.3	73.6	69.6	65.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Under \$40K	\$40K- <\$70K	\$70K- <\$100K	\$100K- <\$150K	\$150K+
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	25.0	23.9	37.2	31.2	35.2
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	75.0	76.1	62.8	68.8	64.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Male	Female
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	34.3	23.7
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	65.7	76.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	22.0	29.9
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	78.0	70.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians	24.2	31.0	24.1	32.1
Civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers	75.8	69.0	75.9	67.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	25.8	37.1	29.9	31.4
Some	26.9	27.2	25.7	27.2
Only a little	21.2	18.7	19.0	18.2
Not at all	26.1	17.0	25.4	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	33.0	18.0	9.2	27.4
Some	26.8	29.5	11.0	15.7
Only a little	17.5	31.7	10.2	22.7
Not at all	22.7	20.8	69.7	34.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	36.6	24.6	29.3	30.9	47.2
Some	28.0	26.8	27.4	26.1	20.2
Only a little	15.8	18.9	17.8	21.6	10.7
Not at all	19.6	29.7	25.5	21.3	21.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	35.5	35.9	23.1	26.5
Some	26.2	30.1	26.2	22.0
Only a little	16.1	17.0	23.7	17.9
Not at all	22.3	17.0	27.0	33.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	30.5	30.9
Some	24.7	29.3
Only a little	19.3	18.6
Not at all	25.5	21.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	35.9	21.2	30.5	19.3	24.6	40.2	33.0
Some	31.8	27.9	22.9	21.5	20.7	18.9	22.5
Only a little	15.7	20.9	21.3	20.9	21.5	26.8	18.2
Not at all	16.6	29.9	25.3	38.3	33.2	14.1	26.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	36.1	29.4
Some	25.7	26.8
Only a little	16.7	19.7
Not at all	21.5	24.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	40.5	29.7
Some	28.3	26.6
Only a little	16.9	19.3
Not at all	14.3	24.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	32.1	30.9	24.6
Some	25.2	28.5	24.8
Only a little	19.4	20.3	14.2
Not at all	23.2	20.3	36.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	29.3	33.0
Some	25.7	27.4
Only a little	19.7	18.5
Not at all	25.4	21.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	32.1	30.4	28.8
Some	29.7	25.6	20.5
Only a little	18.0	20.3	19.6
Not at all	20.2	23.7	31.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	32.5	24.9
Some	27.2	25.0
Only a little	17.2	24.0
Not at all	23.0	26.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	27.0	27.5	34.0	37.8
Some	20.9	27.8	27.2	24.9
Only a little	25.8	17.0	19.2	19.5
Not at all	26.3	27.7	19.6	17.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	25.4	28.8	39.9	34.9	34.4
Some	25.4	27.6	22.7	34.1	29.3
Only a little	20.3	17.3	19.3	14.0	17.1
Not at all	28.8	26.4	18.1	16.9	19.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Male	Female
A lot	32.6	28.4
Some	28.3	24.9
Only a little	18.3	20.3
Not at all	20.8	26.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	35.0	29.8
Some	30.4	26.2
Only a little	17.5	19.1
Not at all	17.0	24.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Personal experiences**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	23.1	33.1	30.2	31.3
Some	30.6	30.5	24.9	24.8
Only a little	23.8	18.3	20.2	17.8
Not at all	22.5	18.1	24.8	26.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	30.1	40.3	31.8	28.7
Some	29.7	28.9	27.7	30.2
Only a little	18.9	12.1	21.4	23.1
Not at all	21.3	18.7	19.1	18.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	34.8	19.5	5.0	24.7
Some	28.8	33.2	16.2	20.8
Only a little	18.8	26.5	13.0	25.0
Not at all	17.6	20.8	65.8	29.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	43.4	24.3	28.4	33.6	45.8
Some	26.1	29.9	29.0	29.8	22.4
Only a little	13.6	21.4	21.7	19.2	20.7
Not at all	17.0	24.5	20.8	17.5	11.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	39.6	35.3	26.7	24.1
Some	31.2	32.3	25.9	23.6
Only a little	13.7	18.2	25.0	22.7
Not at all	15.5	14.2	22.3	29.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	31.5	32.9
Some	27.2	31.9
Only a little	21.6	16.6
Not at all	19.7	18.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	36.2	25.1	35.4	21.9	24.9	39.5	34.7
Some	33.5	26.5	28.8	22.0	27.0	23.9	24.0
Only a little	15.4	27.3	15.2	25.0	20.0	24.6	21.9
Not at all	14.9	21.1	20.6	31.1	28.0	11.9	19.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	39.8	30.6
Some	26.2	29.7
Only a little	20.9	19.1
Not at all	13.1	20.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	38.2	31.5
Some	28.7	29.1
Only a little	21.9	19.4
Not at all	11.1	20.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	32.8	33.1	27.5
Some	28.7	30.7	23.1
Only a little	21.1	18.9	17.5
Not at all	17.4	17.4	31.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	29.2	37.0
Some	27.2	31.6
Only a little	21.7	16.3
Not at all	21.9	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	35.4	31.4	27.0
Some	31.5	29.5	24.0
Only a little	19.4	20.6	19.1
Not at all	13.7	18.6	29.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	34.1	26.2
Some	28.9	28.9
Only a little	18.7	22.5
Not at all	18.2	22.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	28.4	31.0	33.4	37.6
Some	29.9	28.2	29.8	28.3
Only a little	22.8	18.5	21.3	17.6
Not at all	18.9	22.3	15.6	16.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	28.4	30.3	32.4	40.7	38.6
Some	27.4	28.0	31.7	29.6	35.9
Only a little	22.3	21.1	19.2	15.8	9.6
Not at all	21.9	20.6	16.6	13.9	15.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Male	Female
A lot	31.9	31.9
Some	30.7	27.4
Only a little	19.8	19.8
Not at all	17.6	20.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	35.6	31.6
Some	36.6	27.7
Only a little	16.2	20.2
Not at all	11.7	20.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Experiences of family and friends**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	29.2	33.6	31.5	32.2
Some	31.5	31.8	29.8	26.5
Only a little	18.0	18.8	21.3	19.4
Not at all	21.3	15.7	17.4	21.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	33.9	48.5	33.5	40.3
Some	30.8	29.7	37.7	31.3
Only a little	18.2	11.1	18.7	15.7
Not at all	17.1	10.7	10.1	12.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	40.7	22.4	5.2	40.3
Some	32.7	42.7	12.4	26.2
Only a little	15.2	24.8	17.5	23.3
Not at all	11.4	10.0	64.9	10.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	53.5	32.2	37.5	36.0	45.7
Some	21.6	30.5	36.5	34.3	38.1
Only a little	13.0	19.9	15.2	17.8	8.0
Not at all	11.9	17.4	10.9	11.9	8.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	40.1	44.4	33.0	32.0
Some	35.6	30.8	34.1	34.5
Only a little	13.7	14.8	18.8	19.8
Not at all	10.6	10.0	14.0	13.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	37.7	38.3
Some	32.9	34.1
Only a little	17.4	15.3
Not at all	12.1	12.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	40.3	31.3	38.1	31.7	34.6	55.3	36.4
Some	33.8	41.7	33.2	29.2	29.0	20.9	33.8
Only a little	14.9	17.2	14.6	16.2	18.6	19.7	17.4
Not at all	11.0	9.8	14.0	22.8	17.8	4.1	12.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	47.4	35.6
Some	29.8	34.4
Only a little	13.4	17.1
Not at all	9.4	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	39.8	37.6
Some	32.0	33.5
Only a little	17.6	16.5
Not at all	10.6	12.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	41.7	35.4	34.7
Some	32.7	36.1	27.6
Only a little	14.5	18.5	14.6
Not at all	11.2	10.0	23.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	38.0	37.9
Some	34.1	32.7
Only a little	14.6	18.9
Not at all	13.3	10.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	42.6	37.0	30.8
Some	35.0	32.3	32.3
Only a little	14.0	18.6	17.3
Not at all	8.4	12.1	19.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	40.3	30.2
Some	33.2	34.3
Only a little	15.0	20.8
Not at all	11.5	14.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	28.7	35.2	41.5	47.1
Some	37.9	33.2	34.8	27.9
Only a little	20.6	16.3	15.4	14.4
Not at all	12.8	15.3	8.3	10.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	33.9	39.0	36.2	42.6	46.6
Some	34.1	35.3	35.8	23.9	36.8
Only a little	18.5	14.2	17.5	18.4	11.1
Not at all	13.5	11.5	10.5	15.1	5.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Male	Female
A lot	36.6	38.8
Some	33.2	33.9
Only a little	18.4	14.8
Not at all	11.8	12.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	41.6	37.1
Some	32.6	33.6
Only a little	18.9	16.2
Not at all	7.0	13.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Historical events in Los Angeles**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	41.5	40.0	33.6	38.8
Some	31.0	36.7	36.5	30.8
Only a little	14.3	15.2	19.5	15.3
Not at all	13.2	8.2	10.4	15.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	38.5	49.6	38.1	42.1
Some	30.6	28.2	37.7	31.8
Only a little	16.3	12.5	14.0	13.9
Not at all	14.7	9.7	10.2	12.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	43.9	28.8	7.5	33.2
Some	33.0	37.2	19.6	29.0
Only a little	12.7	22.7	16.0	25.7
Not at all	10.5	11.3	56.9	12.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	54.4	32.4	41.7	40.4	40.3
Some	20.9	35.5	34.9	34.0	32.4
Only a little	14.8	16.2	13.0	14.4	14.8
Not at all	9.9	15.9	10.4	11.3	12.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	45.1	46.8	36.3	35.0
Some	33.0	32.5	35.5	31.1
Only a little	13.7	12.0	14.7	18.1
Not at all	8.1	8.6	13.5	15.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	41.5	40.8
Some	33.2	33.1
Only a little	14.2	14.5
Not at all	11.1	11.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	47.0	33.4	42.6	26.2	31.1	47.9	45.3
Some	33.7	44.3	28.4	47.1	28.4	23.7	25.8
Only a little	10.0	15.6	18.8	7.3	19.4	20.2	16.0
Not at all	9.3	6.7	10.2	19.3	21.1	8.2	13.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	47.3	39.9
Some	31.2	33.4
Only a little	11.1	15.0
Not at all	10.4	11.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	44.2	40.9
Some	32.3	33.3
Only a little	13.7	14.2
Not at all	9.8	11.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	46.0	40.4	29.5
Some	31.3	34.9	34.2
Only a little	12.9	14.2	17.9
Not at all	9.8	10.5	18.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	41.3	41.3
Some	30.5	37.3
Only a little	14.8	13.1
Not at all	13.4	8.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	45.4	40.6	34.7
Some	36.0	32.5	28.7
Only a little	11.4	17.2	16.3
Not at all	7.2	9.8	20.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	42.8	36.2
Some	33.2	32.8
Only a little	13.3	17.3
Not at all	10.8	13.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	36.1	37.3	46.9	47.1
Some	31.1	35.5	31.6	31.3
Only a little	19.4	15.1	12.8	8.0
Not at all	13.5	12.1	8.7	13.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	37.8	38.5	46.0	44.5	51.3
Some	32.9	36.5	32.4	33.8	31.4
Only a little	16.3	15.7	11.5	10.0	12.7
Not at all	13.0	9.4	10.1	11.7	4.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Male	Female
A lot	41.0	41.0
Some	33.7	32.8
Only a little	13.9	14.5
Not at all	11.4	11.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	41.2	41.1
Some	40.5	31.9
Only a little	10.2	14.8
Not at all	8.1	12.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Recent events in Los Angeles**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	47.6	44.2	37.2	40.7
Some	31.4	33.8	36.2	31.5
Only a little	11.5	13.8	14.9	14.5
Not at all	9.4	8.2	11.7	13.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	33.6	42.6	33.6	35.0
Some	28.3	27.8	33.1	31.4
Only a little	19.8	12.8	20.6	16.9
Not at all	18.3	16.8	12.7	16.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	38.2	23.6	2.4	25.9
Some	30.9	33.9	14.5	25.2
Only a little	16.8	27.4	19.0	20.8
Not at all	14.2	15.2	64.1	28.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	50.8	25.2	36.7	34.1	39.9
Some	21.3	31.7	30.3	32.7	37.2
Only a little	12.6	22.3	17.3	19.1	11.7
Not at all	15.3	20.8	15.7	14.1	11.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	39.4	42.2	30.5	29.2
Some	33.8	31.1	30.1	26.3
Only a little	15.8	15.4	21.3	21.3
Not at all	11.0	11.3	18.1	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	35.9	34.8
Some	29.9	32.5
Only a little	19.1	16.6
Not at all	15.1	16.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	37.9	33.8	32.0	29.9	28.4	39.7	41.2
Some	33.4	34.2	35.2	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.4
Only a little	16.4	18.1	19.2	18.3	21.2	15.9	19.4
Not at all	12.3	13.9	13.6	25.1	26.0	18.8	14.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	40.1	34.3
Some	29.8	31.1
Only a little	16.3	18.5
Not at all	13.8	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	37.6	35.1
Some	27.6	31.1
Only a little	25.0	17.6
Not at all	9.8	16.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	39.1	34.4	28.0
Some	29.9	33.3	27.0
Only a little	16.8	19.0	18.4
Not at all	14.2	13.4	26.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	34.9	36.5
Some	29.4	33.2
Only a little	17.0	19.5
Not at all	18.7	10.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	40.6	31.6	31.4
Some	34.9	31.7	22.5
Only a little	14.7	21.3	20.9
Not at all	9.7	15.4	25.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	37.3	29.6
Some	30.6	31.5
Only a little	16.5	23.4
Not at all	15.6	15.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	33.0	35.8	35.7	36.5
Some	26.6	29.4	34.8	31.1
Only a little	24.3	17.7	16.8	16.9
Not at all	16.1	17.1	12.7	15.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	29.7	38.3	39.0	38.2	41.8
Some	31.2	33.6	29.7	28.9	33.1
Only a little	20.3	16.5	16.7	18.0	15.1
Not at all	18.8	11.6	14.5	14.9	10.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Male	Female
A lot	35.7	35.4
Some	30.0	31.3
Only a little	19.3	17.3
Not at all	15.0	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	40.7	34.6
Some	34.4	30.2
Only a little	14.0	19.0
Not at all	10.8	16.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Events outside of Los Angeles**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	40.7	39.1	30.2	36.2
Some	29.7	29.7	37.3	27.6
Only a little	15.4	19.2	21.0	16.1
Not at all	14.2	12.0	11.5	20.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
A lot	16.9	33.6	17.7	15.7
Some	35.5	23.1	28.3	27.8
Only a little	21.7	18.8	24.3	24.8
Not at all	25.8	24.5	29.6	31.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
A lot	19.8	22.5	2.9	18.3
Some	28.2	35.9	12.3	26.5
Only a little	23.1	24.4	15.1	17.0
Not at all	29.0	17.1	69.7	38.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
A lot	35.3	20.2	15.8	20.5	0.0
Some	19.9	30.6	29.7	30.2	17.5
Only a little	21.2	18.3	22.2	24.0	45.9
Not at all	23.6	30.8	32.3	25.3	36.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
A lot	19.1	26.7	16.8	15.4
Some	33.2	29.7	27.9	21.4
Only a little	23.9	20.0	24.5	24.1
Not at all	23.8	23.6	30.8	39.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Rent home	Own home
A lot	19.9	19.7
Some	28.4	29.6
Only a little	24.0	21.3
Not at all	27.7	29.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
A lot	23.7	16.9	14.5	18.2	15.4	20.4	19.9
Some	30.1	28.9	41.0	30.3	23.5	17.2	25.9
Only a little	18.5	28.9	21.1	31.2	22.2	28.2	25.9
Not at all	27.7	25.3	23.5	20.4	38.8	34.3	28.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Union household	Non-union household
A lot	20.5	19.6
Some	25.6	29.5
Only a little	24.3	22.7
Not at all	29.5	28.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
A lot	34.2	18.3
Some	30.7	28.6
Only a little	13.7	23.8
Not at all	21.4	29.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
A lot	18.9	23.3	12.7
Some	29.8	27.9	28.2
Only a little	25.3	21.4	19.9
Not at all	26.0	27.5	39.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	No children in household	One or more children in household
A lot	16.9	24.5
Some	27.0	31.5
Only a little	22.9	23.1
Not at all	33.2	20.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	20.7	17.4	22.0
Some	32.0	32.8	18.3
Only a little	22.7	23.6	22.3
Not at all	24.7	26.2	37.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
A lot	19.1	21.5
Some	28.0	31.2
Only a little	22.0	26.0
Not at all	30.9	21.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
A lot	25.2	17.5	20.1	24.1
Some	27.0	28.1	31.1	27.8
Only a little	27.4	23.5	21.5	20.1
Not at all	20.4	30.9	27.3	28.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
A lot	17.3	16.7	21.7	25.2	25.0
Some	30.8	30.0	26.3	28.2	33.0
Only a little	25.2	26.0	20.3	19.7	14.6
Not at all	26.7	27.4	31.7	26.9	27.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Male	Female
A lot	20.6	19.0
Some	30.7	26.9
Only a little	21.5	24.3
Not at all	27.2	29.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
A lot	26.0	18.8
Some	29.6	28.5
Only a little	20.8	23.1
Not at all	23.5	29.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? **Depictions in film, TV, and music**

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
A lot	19.2	23.5	18.7	18.9
Some	31.3	36.8	31.7	22.3
Only a little	20.9	19.9	24.9	23.9
Not at all	28.6	19.9	24.7	34.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Mostly positive	46.6	28.9	51.8	50.2
Mostly negative	17.3	27.6	17.9	19.2
I haven't had any	36.1	43.5	30.2	30.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Mostly positive	48.9	31.5	51.7	36.9
Mostly negative	21.6	12.8	4.2	6.6
I haven't had any	29.5	55.7	44.2	56.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Mostly positive	28.2	45.4	65.3	36.6	50.5
Mostly negative	37.4	10.4	11.6	24.4	23.7
I haven't had any	34.4	44.3	23.1	38.9	25.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Mostly positive	36.0	50.1	47.1	52.1
Mostly negative	28.4	20.1	18.3	7.6
I haven't had any	35.6	29.8	34.6	40.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Rent home	Own home
Mostly positive	38.1	58.6
Mostly negative	21.8	16.7
I haven't had any	40.0	24.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
Mostly positive	55.9	40.6	31.0	35.2	47.6	50.3	34.0
Mostly negative	19.5	18.4	28.4	14.8	13.1	23.6	24.3
I haven't had any	24.5	41.0	40.6	50.0	39.3	26.1	41.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Union household	Non-union household
Mostly positive	55.8	44.5
Mostly negative	25.6	18.5
I haven't had any	18.6	37.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Mostly positive	49.3	46.4
Mostly negative	28.0	18.9
I haven't had any	22.7	34.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Mostly positive	40.8	54.1	38.0
Mostly negative	23.2	17.6	16.5
I haven't had any	36.0	28.2	45.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Mostly positive	45.4	47.4
Mostly negative	19.0	21.2
I haven't had any	35.5	31.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mostly positive	41.8	46.3	55.4
Mostly negative	25.6	19.7	8.7
I haven't had any	32.6	34.0	36.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Mostly positive	49.6	36.4
Mostly negative	19.1	21.6
I haven't had any	31.3	42.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Mostly positive	23.9	43.0	52.6	65.4
Mostly negative	20.2	19.8	20.1	18.4
I haven't had any	55.9	37.2	27.3	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Mostly positive	35.7	40.5	54.0	67.6	60.2
Mostly negative	19.0	22.4	23.2	14.1	17.5
I haven't had any	45.3	37.1	22.8	18.2	22.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Male	Female
Mostly positive	52.9	40.4
Mostly negative	17.6	21.4
I haven't had any	29.5	38.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Mostly positive	44.7	47.0
Mostly negative	26.7	18.6
I haven't had any	28.6	34.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Mostly positive	37.6	43.4	44.2	51.0
Mostly negative	11.6	20.7	21.7	19.8
I haven't had any	50.7	35.8	34.0	29.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Within the last 6 months	33.2	25.4	20.9	31.8
Within the last 7-12 months	19.3	21.1	14.4	17.3
Within the last 1-2 years	14.2	19.1	18.8	11.0
More than 2 years ago	33.3	34.3	45.9	40.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Within the last 6 months	27.5	24.3	18.7	5.2
Within the last 7-12 months	18.4	6.6	1.8	9.4
Within the last 1-2 years	15.1	25.2	17.2	12.3
More than 2 years ago	39.0	43.9	62.3	73.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Within the last 6 months	22.6	18.5	28.8	28.5	20.8
Within the last 7-12 months	23.4	12.8	19.8	15.3	0.0
Within the last 1-2 years	17.0	13.5	14.3	18.5	8.1
More than 2 years ago	37.1	55.2	37.1	37.8	71.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Within the last 6 months	31.0	27.2	27.2	19.5
Within the last 7-12 months	19.1	23.5	12.7	9.5
Within the last 1-2 years	17.8	15.9	16.1	11.0
More than 2 years ago	32.0	33.4	44.0	60.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Rent home	Own home
Within the last 6 months	30.0	22.8
Within the last 7-12 months	12.4	22.9
Within the last 1-2 years	15.6	16.2
More than 2 years ago	42.0	38.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Home-maker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Within the last 6 months	29.8	36.1	20.5	11.5	16.8	18.8	27.1
Within the last 7-12 months	19.5	14.7	30.8	40.1	5.0	17.0	6.9
Within the last 1-2 years	14.5	12.3	23.1	14.6	21.7	17.8	13.9
More than 2 years ago	36.3	36.9	25.6	33.9	56.5	46.5	52.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Union household	Non-union household
Within the last 6 months	33.8	24.8
Within the last 7-12 months	19.7	16.2
Within the last 1-2 years	14.6	16.4
More than 2 years ago	31.8	42.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Within the last 6 months	33.6	26.0
Within the last 7-12 months	36.8	15.0
Within the last 1-2 years	16.2	15.9
More than 2 years ago	13.4	43.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Within the last 6 months	32.0	24.0	19.2
Within the last 7-12 months	13.2	21.2	14.6
Within the last 1-2 years	14.1	17.5	16.9
More than 2 years ago	40.6	37.2	49.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Within the last 6 months	24.5	29.8
Within the last 7-12 months	11.5	25.1
Within the last 1-2 years	13.3	19.3
More than 2 years ago	50.7	25.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Within the last 6 months	31.5	24.1	19.8
Within the last 7-12 months	18.0	14.3	19.9
Within the last 1-2 years	14.5	17.9	16.1
More than 2 years ago	36.0	43.7	44.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Within the last 6 months	28.2	21.5
Within the last 7-12 months	17.9	13.8
Within the last 1-2 years	14.5	21.5
More than 2 years ago	39.4	43.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Within the last 6 months	27.3	29.6	22.4	26.8
Within the last 7-12 months	13.7	15.5	18.0	22.1
Within the last 1-2 years	26.4	16.8	12.7	16.3
More than 2 years ago	32.6	38.1	46.9	34.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Within the last 6 months	29.7	30.3	19.6	25.5	27.4
Within the last 7-12 months	10.7	15.3	24.3	25.3	19.4
Within the last 1-2 years	15.4	19.2	17.7	11.9	13.4
More than 2 years ago	44.2	35.1	38.4	37.3	39.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Male	Female
Within the last 6 months	28.9	24.5
Within the last 7-12 months	19.4	14.6
Within the last 1-2 years	13.0	19.0
More than 2 years ago	38.7	41.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Within the last 6 months	24.6	27.1
Within the last 7-12 months	21.3	16.3
Within the last 1-2 years	15.3	16.1
More than 2 years ago	38.8	40.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Within the last 6 months	33.3	26.8	28.2	25.1
Within the last 7-12 months	24.9	24.1	18.4	12.0
Within the last 1-2 years	15.1	14.1	21.7	13.4
More than 2 years ago	26.8	35.0	31.7	49.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Traffic-related situation	29.0	19.5	32.5	30.0
LAPD responded to a call for help	18.1	8.9	13.8	12.0
Burglary/theft situation	7.8	11.8	9.4	5.2
Protest-related situation	12.3	3.8	3.1	12.2
Respondent was stopped on the street	0.7	4.7	2.4	1.6
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	5.0	1.9	1.9	6.0
Other situations	27.1	49.4	36.8	33.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Traffic-related situation	29.0	33.8	46.1	29.5
LAPD responded to a call for help	12.6	20.2	29.4	9.2
Burglary/theft situation	8.2	8.7	2.9	18.0
Protest-related situation	7.1	8.3	0.0	12.3
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.2	3.1	0.0	0.0
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.6	2.8	6.5	0.0
Other situations	37.5	23.0	15.1	31.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Traffic-related situation	25.4	39.9	27.6	30.5	20.1
LAPD responded to a call for help	5.4	16.4	13.4	15.5	0.0
Burglary/theft situation	6.7	6.6	9.8	7.5	13.9
Protest-related situation	3.9	5.2	8.2	7.4	8.6
Respondent was stopped on the street	11.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	0.9	2.1	5.6	2.4	6.8
Other situations	46.4	29.8	34.0	35.3	50.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Traffic-related situation	25.4	34.5	24.8	31.4
LAPD responded to a call for help	12.6	8.7	17.4	15.6
Burglary/theft situation	5.7	8.4	8.9	11.4
Protest-related situation	6.3	8.9	6.5	6.2
Respondent was stopped on the street	1.2	3.6	2.0	1.4
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	1.8	4.0	4.9	2.6
Other situations	46.9	31.9	35.4	31.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Rent home	Own home
Traffic-related situation	29.7	29.2
LAPD responded to a call for help	12.7	14.5
Burglary/theft situation	5.4	11.9
Protest-related situation	7.9	6.4
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.1	2.3
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.3	3.8
Other situations	38.9	31.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Stu- dent	Home- maker	Retired	Self- employed	Not work- ing
Traffic-related situation	32.3	44.5	15.4	11.9	24.8	21.6	24.9
LAPD responded to a call for help	11.6	7.9	16.8	17.6	21.0	16.0	13.1
Burglary/theft situation	10.5	5.8	13.4	3.7	8.3	0.0	6.0
Protest-related situation	6.2	9.0	2.5	16.8	6.9	4.5	11.0
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.0	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.6
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	2.2	0.4	2.7	0.0	5.0	9.7	8.8
Other situations	35.2	29.4	48.7	49.9	34.0	45.6	29.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Union household	Non-union household
Traffic-related situation	25.6	30.9
LAPD responded to a call for help	17.5	12.3
Burglary/theft situation	3.3	9.5
Protest-related situation	7.8	7.0
Respondent was stopped on the street	1.8	2.3
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	4.9	2.9
Other situations	39.1	35.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Traffic-related situation	9.6	30.7
LAPD responded to a call for help	25.6	12.8
Burglary/theft situation	4.4	8.5
Protest-related situation	11.1	6.9
Respondent was stopped on the street	0.0	2.3
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	9.9	3.2
Other situations	39.5	35.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Traffic-related situation	24.9	34.7	28.1
LAPD responded to a call for help	14.0	11.8	17.5
Burglary/theft situation	6.7	8.7	12.8
Protest-related situation	8.5	5.6	7.6
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.6	2.4	0.4
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.1	4.2	0.7
Other situations	40.3	32.7	32.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Traffic-related situation	28.5	31.5
LAPD responded to a call for help	15.1	10.7
Burglary/theft situation	7.6	9.7
Protest-related situation	7.1	7.1
Respondent was stopped on the street	1.6	3.2
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	4.1	2.5
Other situations	35.9	35.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Traffic-related situation	27.3	30.0	35.2
LAPD responded to a call for help	11.0	15.8	14.7
Burglary/theft situation	6.5	8.2	12.0
Protest-related situation	9.6	5.8	4.2
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.6	1.3	2.6
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.8	3.2	2.6
Other situations	39.1	35.6	28.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Traffic-related situation	31.6	22.1
LAPD responded to a call for help	11.7	19.6
Burglary/theft situation	8.4	8.2
Protest-related situation	7.9	4.4
Respondent was stopped on the street	1.9	3.0
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	3.5	3.5
Other situations	34.9	39.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Traffic-related situation	17.2	31.2	32.1	24.5
LAPD responded to a call for help	24.9	13.5	12.8	10.3
Burglary/theft situation	0.0	7.2	9.4	11.8
Protest-related situation	6.6	6.3	7.5	8.2
Respondent was stopped on the street	0.0	3.2	1.7	1.6
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	7.8	2.4	3.6	4.9
Other situations	43.4	36.3	32.9	38.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Traffic-related situation	26.4	36.6	22.5	30.9	29.7
LAPD responded to a call for help	17.2	7.2	12.8	15.4	15.0
Burglary/theft situation	8.6	5.6	5.4	13.2	11.3
Protest-related situation	7.9	6.7	8.1	3.7	6.4
Respondent was stopped on the street	2.5	1.4	2.5	3.6	2.0
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	1.5	2.3	7.2	2.8	8.4
Other situations	35.9	40.2	41.5	30.4	27.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Male	Female
Traffic-related situation	33.3	26.0
LAPD responded to a call for help	11.8	15.4
Burglary/theft situation	7.5	9.2
Protest-related situation	4.8	9.6
Respondent was stopped on the street	4.3	0.2
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	2.4	4.7
Other situations	35.9	34.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Traffic-related situation	24.0	30.6
LAPD responded to a call for help	13.4	13.5
Burglary/theft situation	6.0	8.6
Protest-related situation	6.5	7.2
Respondent was stopped on the street	0.4	2.5
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	5.5	3.2
Other situations	44.2	34.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Traffic-related situation	16.0	31.5	28.4	31.1
LAPD responded to a call for help	18.5	12.2	13.6	13.3
Burglary/theft situation	7.1	5.9	9.9	8.7
Protest-related situation	12.6	8.5	6.9	5.9
Respondent was stopped on the street	5.3	1.8	2.3	1.8
Situation with neighbors/domestic violence/homelessness	0.0	3.2	2.5	4.7
Other situations	40.6	36.9	36.6	34.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended question responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Very positive	40.8	31.1	34.7	38.6
Somewhat positive	21.4	19.5	24.8	24.3
Somewhat negative	19.7	17.3	16.3	16.8
Very negative	18.1	32.1	24.2	20.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Very positive	35.9	36.3	65.9	30.9
Somewhat positive	24.0	19.3	23.9	1.5
Somewhat negative	17.0	19.8	8.5	22.0
Very negative	23.1	24.5	1.7	45.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Very positive	18.5	38.9	47.7	29.3	35.4
Somewhat positive	17.0	29.5	27.2	20.6	8.9
Somewhat negative	22.3	13.1	11.2	22.1	24.8
Very negative	42.2	18.4	13.8	28.0	31.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Very positive	28.4	39.9	35.3	42.5
Somewhat positive	22.2	23.1	24.2	20.3
Somewhat negative	22.3	17.1	15.6	15.9
Very negative	27.1	20.0	24.9	21.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Rent home	Own home
Very positive	30.8	42.9
Somewhat positive	20.4	26.9
Somewhat negative	19.5	14.4
Very negative	29.3	15.7
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Homemaker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Very positive	41.3	28.9	35.4	21.6	45.0	29.2	25.7
Somewhat positive	24.5	28.0	17.3	48.1	15.9	14.9	21.2
Somewhat negative	14.2	20.8	26.0	16.7	11.9	20.1	22.4
Very negative	20.0	22.4	21.3	13.5	27.2	35.8	30.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Union household	Non-union household
Very positive	40.5	34.9
Somewhat positive	18.7	24.7
Somewhat negative	14.8	17.9
Very negative	26.0	22.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Very positive	48.2	35.3
Somewhat positive	12.2	24.1
Somewhat negative	17.6	17.2
Very negative	22.1	23.4
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Very positive	32.7	40.5	32.0
Somewhat positive	21.5	25.0	20.7
Somewhat negative	19.3	15.8	16.7
Very negative	26.5	18.7	30.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Very positive	37.4	34.9
Somewhat positive	20.8	26.1
Somewhat negative	16.6	18.4
Very negative	25.2	20.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very positive	30.1	31.6	53.1
Somewhat positive	19.8	30.8	20.2
Somewhat negative	21.0	16.7	11.5
Very negative	29.2	20.9	15.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Very positive	37.6	31.7
Somewhat positive	22.8	24.4
Somewhat negative	16.3	20.7
Very negative	23.3	23.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Very positive	25.5	29.9	44.9	40.0
Somewhat positive	21.3	24.1	19.4	30.4
Somewhat negative	30.3	18.8	15.1	11.8
Very negative	22.9	27.3	20.5	17.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Very positive	31.7	29.6	38.2	42.4	48.3
Somewhat positive	22.9	17.2	25.0	28.9	25.9
Somewhat negative	16.9	22.6	15.9	15.9	12.3
Very negative	28.5	30.5	20.9	12.8	13.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Male	Female
Very positive	38.4	34.4
Somewhat positive	25.0	21.6
Somewhat negative	17.1	17.6
Very negative	19.6	26.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Very positive	36.4	36.0
Somewhat positive	17.3	24.5
Somewhat negative	14.8	17.7
Very negative	31.5	21.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How would you describe this experience with the LAPD?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Very positive	39.3	40.4	30.6	37.4
Somewhat positive	27.8	19.9	25.0	23.0
Somewhat negative	13.8	20.2	19.2	15.4
Very negative	19.0	19.5	25.2	24.2
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,127 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

## CROSSTABS (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Decrease use of force/less aggression	19.1	14.1	24.2	18.3
More training & better recruiting	11.8	16.9	13.9	13.6
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	14.0	11.5	14.3	11.2
Improve community relations	13.4	12.0	12.7	11.7
End discrimination/treat people equally	9.4	14.0	12.6	11.6
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	12.4	11.7	9.6	11.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Decrease use of force/less aggression	20.7	14.9	25.4	16.7
More training & better recruiting	14.6	12.2	4.1	0.0
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	12.5	18.3	8.7	0.0
Improve community relations	11.5	20.1	1.5	13.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	11.7	12.8	11.8	24.3
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	9.5	15.5	28.7	34.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Decrease use of force/less aggression	21.2	20.2	19.5	19.5	29.0
More training & better recruiting	9.4	5.9	11.9	17.4	25.4
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	14.8	10.4	11.1	14.4	15.1
Improve community relations	11.4	10.5	9.5	15.8	0.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	18.3	11.9	9.9	12.3	9.7
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	8.5	17.9	9.0	10.8	12.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Decrease use of force/less aggression	22.1	19.4	18.8	19.3
More training & better recruiting	13.2	12.6	17.1	12.6
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	11.2	14.7	11.3	18.1
Improve community relations	6.1	11.8	17.1	15.5
End discrimination/treat people equally	13.2	11.9	11.4	11.3
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	12.3	10.9	9.3	10.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Rent home	Own home
Decrease use of force/less aggression	20.7	18.7
More training & better recruiting	13.0	15.9
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	13.4	12.6
Improve community relations	11.5	13.8
End discrimination/treat people equally	13.2	10.4
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	11.1	10.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Work- ing full- time	Work- ing part- time	Student	Home- maker	Retired	Self- employed	Not working
Decrease use of force/less aggression	17.8	23.1	20.6	22.9	19.6	19.3	22.1
More training & better recruiting	12.6	20.4	9.2	19.1	12.6	6.3	16.6
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	12.5	9.6	16.2	4.6	15.6	15.9	15.5
Improve community relations	11.3	13.2	8.2	7.9	16.2	15.1	14.5
End discrimination/treat people equally	13.8	8.9	12.3	11.5	12.8	12.5	9.6
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	8.5	11.4	14.6	16.6	10.9	10.6	12.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Union household	Non-union household
Decrease use of force/less aggression	22.1	19.6
More training & better recruiting	19.4	12.8
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	8.7	14.0
Improve community relations	9.2	13.1
End discrimination/treat people equally	11.2	12.3
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	12.2	10.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Decrease use of force/less aggression	15.4	20.4
More training & better recruiting	6.6	14.5
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	10.3	13.2
Improve community relations	9.6	12.7
End discrimination/treat people equally	4.7	12.5
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	21.2	10.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.



If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Decrease use of force/less aggression	22.2	17.5	20.5
More training & better recruiting	12.8	16.7	10.3
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	12.6	13.2	14.1
Improve community relations	8.7	14.5	18.6
End discrimination/treat people equally	12.3	12.0	10.8
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	10.3	12.0	9.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Decrease use of force/less aggression	22.4	16.0
More training & better recruiting	14.4	13.3
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	12.2	14.2
Improve community relations	12.9	11.9
End discrimination/treat people equally	12.6	11.1
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	9.0	13.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Decrease use of force/less aggression	24.7	18.7	11.7
More training & better recruiting	15.6	12.4	12.6
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	15.5	11.3	9.5
Improve community relations	11.7	13.7	13.4
End discrimination/treat people equally	14.1	11.7	8.3
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	10.0	11.2	13.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Decrease use of force/less aggression	20.8	17.6
More training & better recruiting	15.3	9.4
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	11.7	17.4
Improve community relations	12.9	11.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	11.8	12.8
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	10.1	13.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Decrease use of force/less aggression	15.5	22.4	18.3	20.7
More training & better recruiting	8.4	18.6	11.2	7.7
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	14.9	12.7	12.6	14.1
Improve community relations	9.0	13.1	11.3	17.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	13.9	10.6	15.1	8.1
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	23.0	10.1	7.8	10.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Decrease use of force/less aggression	19.5	21.1	20.0	21.4	21.5
More training & better recruiting	11.5	19.6	9.4	10.7	17.3
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	13.5	12.0	15.6	13.7	10.0
Improve community relations	14.5	11.7	10.6	9.9	10.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	12.4	13.4	10.7	9.8	13.0
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	14.7	7.7	10.5	8.5	7.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Male	Female
Decrease use of force/less aggression	17.9	21.9
More training & better recruiting	13.5	14.4
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	12.4	13.6
Improve community relations	11.9	13.0
End discrimination/treat people equally	11.4	12.6
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	11.5	10.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Decrease use of force/less aggression	18.6	20.3
More training & better recruiting	16.9	13.6
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	13.8	13.0
Improve community relations	13.6	12.1
End discrimination/treat people equally	10.0	12.5
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	10.4	11.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Decrease use of force/less aggression	22.5	19.5	19.4	19.8
More training & better recruiting	12.6	13.7	16.3	13.1
Improve attitude towards/overall treatment of people	8.1	11.9	12.3	15.1
Improve community relations	12.9	7.9	11.3	15.3
End discrimination/treat people equally	12.7	12.5	9.1	13.3
Be more efficient at serving/protecting	12.0	10.6	12.4	9.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Central Bureau	South Bureau	Valley Bureau	West Bureau
Serve/protect/enforce the law	67.6	66.3	72.5	74.7
Work with/be part of community	6.3	12.0	12.8	6.4
Use less force/do not harm	6.6	9.1	9.9	9.5

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	English	Spanish	Mandarin	Korean
Serve/protect/enforce the law	72.9	56.5	72.4	82.3
Work with/be part of community	9.8	11.3	5.8	4.4
Use less force/do not harm	9.7	6.9	1.0	0.0

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Black	Asian	White	Latina/o	Other
Serve/protect/enforce the law	66.6	78.7	75.7	66.2	80.0
Work with/be part of community	10.1	4.9	8.8	12.1	1.9
Use less force/do not harm	15.5	6.7	8.3	8.5	14.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Ages 18-29	Ages 30-44	Ages 45-64	Ages 65+
Serve/protect/enforce the law	76.6	73.1	65.3	70.2
Work with/be part of community	9.3	8.4	12.8	8.0
Use less force/do not harm	9.3	8.4	11.6	5.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Rent home	Own home
Serve/protect/enforce the law	71.1	70.9
Work with/be part of community	8.7	11.6
Use less force/do not harm	10.4	7.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Working full-time	Working part-time	Student	Home-maker	Retired	Self-employed	Not working
Serve/protect/enforce the law	70.7	69.5	79.1	66.7	68.5	72.8	72.1
Work with/be part of community	12.8	11.0	4.9	16.8	6.3	5.0	6.0
Use less force/do not harm	7.2	9.5	9.6	7.6	6.6	17.5	12.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Union household	Non-union household
Serve/protect/enforce the law	68.5	71.6
Work with/be part of community	7.6	10.2
Use less force/do not harm	7.6	9.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Police force member in hh	Not police force member in hh
Serve/protect/enforce the law	62.3	71.8
Work with/be part of community	8.8	9.9
Use less force/do not harm	6.4	9.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Single	Married/domestic partnership	Divorced/separated/widowed
Serve/protect/enforce the law	74.1	71.0	62.1
Work with/be part of community	7.0	13.7	7.6
Use less force/do not harm	10.1	7.3	10.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	No children in household	One or more children in household
Serve/protect/enforce the law	71.7	70.2
Work with/be part of community	10.2	9.2
Use less force/do not harm	9.1	8.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Serve/protect/enforce the law	69.6	73.8	72.5
Work with/be part of community	10.6	10.0	6.8
Use less force/do not harm	12.1	8.8	3.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Registered to vote	Not registered to vote
Serve/protect/enforce the law	71.5	69.5
Work with/be part of community	10.7	6.6
Use less force/do not harm	8.9	9.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Less than high school	High/tech school graduate	College degree	Graduate degree
Serve/protect/enforce the law	71.7	69.8	73.4	69.4
Work with/be part of community	7.0	11.1	8.0	12.4
Use less force/do not harm	5.4	9.5	11.6	4.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Under \$40K	\$40K-<\$70K	\$70K-<\$100K	\$100K-<\$150K	\$150K+
Serve/protect/enforce the law	70.8	70.1	76.1	68.9	78.2
Work with/be part of community	10.1	11.4	6.6	8.8	7.9
Use less force/do not harm	9.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	8.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Male	Female
Serve/protect/enforce the law	73.1	69.1
Work with/be part of community	8.9	10.8
Use less force/do not harm	8.2	9.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Identify as LGBTQ	Do not identify as LGBTQ
Serve/protect/enforce the law	74.6	70.8
Work with/be part of community	12.1	9.5
Use less force/do not harm	10.5	8.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD's role should be in your community?

	Lived here 5 years or less	Lived here 6-15 years	Lived here 16-25 years	Lived here 25+ years
Serve/protect/enforce the law	77.4	77.0	69.3	68.0
Work with/be part of community	7.3	7.3	11.5	10.4
Use less force/do not harm	9.1	9.5	11.3	7.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. Open-ended responses were thematically coded by the StudyLA team. Multiple responses were allowed for this question, so totals will be greater than 100 percent. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

## *Appendix*

## 2020 POLICE AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Center for the Study of Los Angeles conducted a survey to assess city of LA residents' opinions. The survey involved 20-minute telephone sessions, online surveys, and face-to-face surveys with 1,753 adults living in the city of Los Angeles. Survey respondents were asked about their thoughts on policing and community relations in Los Angeles.

### SAMPLING

StudyLA conducted all aspects of survey development, the sampling plan, data processing (e.g., data cleaning and weighting), analysis, and dissemination of its findings. Throughout the data collection process, StudyLA worked closely with Interviewing Service of America (ISA Corp.) to oversee the successful implementation of the sampling plan. ISA Corp. is a data collection firm headquartered in Los Angeles.

Since the primary purpose of this study was to gather representative input from adult residents within the Los Angeles region, an initial random digit dial (RDD) sample was employed. The RDD sample was drawn by determining the active phone exchanges (the first three numbers of a seven-digit phone number) and blocks within a given sampling area (in this case, by the zip codes that comprise the city). A random list of all active residential and cell phone numbers in the area was produced. This method includes both listed and unlisted phone numbers. Listed samples were used to meet particular quotas for racial/ethnic categories and geographic location.

The online portion was comprised of responses from double opt-in respondents who have agreed to participate in surveys with ISA Corp.'s SoapBoxSample. SoapBoxSample uses a proprietary panel called MySoapBox that employs a variety of methodologies and recruitment channels (such as online, phone, and face-to-face) to ensure representative results. In addition, SoapBoxSample employs a large network of panel partners worldwide to achieve non-biased samples. Real-time sampling and survey publishing services were also used to target respondents outside of the initial reach. For all methods, adult respondents in the city of LA were targeted and then randomly selected within their group.

The face-to-face survey collection was comprised of in-person intercept surveys around the city of LA. Trained survey administrators recruited survey participants to complete the online version of the survey.

### SCREENERS

The protocol for this study involved asking potential respondents a series of questions, referred to as screeners, which were used to ensure that the person lived within the city and was at least 18 years old. The target sample size by LAPD bureau was 400 residents from each of the four bureaus in the city of Los Angeles. The first quota was a random digit dialing of approximately 425 residents. The online survey ran concurrently with a target sample size of 425 respondents. The remaining racial/ethnic and geographic quotas were determined based on the fallout: 250 Black residents (at least 100 under 40 years old) and 250 Asian residents. Given the demographic proportion of Latina/o and white residents in the region, as expected, both groups naturally fell out from the initial wave of online and phone respondents.

### DATA COLLECTION

Phone surveys were conducted from August 31, 2020 until October 25, 2020 between the hours of 4:30pm and 9pm during the week, 10am to 4pm on Saturday, and 12am to 5pm on Sunday. The survey was translated into Spanish, Mandarin, and Korean and translators who speak these languages were available to conduct interviews for residents who only spoke, or were more comfortable speaking one of these languages.

The online and face-to-face surveys ran concurrent with the phone survey and were available in both English and Spanish. The margin of error is  $\pm 2.5\%$  for the entire sample of 1,753 residents, not adjusted for weighting or design effects. The 1,753 responses collected for this survey were weighted based on respondents' self-identified racial and ethnic group, gender, age, and geographic location matching them to the most recently available population parameters from the American Community Survey (ACS) estimates.

### SURVEY FUNDERS

As with all research projects at StudyLA, funding for this project came from a variety of donors (including the university's own internal funds) throughout the year. Donors are not involved in any aspect of project design and data dissemination. All StudyLA funders are aware that their donations can be applied to any one of the numerous research projects StudyLA conducts. To find out more about StudyLA's funders, contact Brianne Gilbert at [brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu](mailto:brianne.gilbert@lmu.edu).



## DEMOGRAPHICS

### LAPD Bureau

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Central Bureau	415	20.3
South Bureau	424	17.2
Valley Bureau	461	37.8
West Bureau	453	24.8

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

### Survey language

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
English	1,459	82.5
Spanish	130	13.0
Mandarin	89	2.0
Korean	75	2.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

### Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of or feel closest to?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Black	355	8.9
Asian	395	12.7
White	485	31.4
Latina/o	488	44.4
Other	26	2.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

### Age categories

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Ages 18-29	398	25.1
Ages 30-44	615	29.0
Ages 45-64	389	30.6
Ages 65+	294	15.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

### Do you rent your home, are you buying it with a mortgage, or is it entirely paid for?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Rent home	1,041	59.7
Own home	690	40.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

### How would you describe your current work status?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Working full-time	688	38.8
Working part-time	276	16.1
Student	155	8.9
Homemaker	63	4.4
Retired	279	14.4
Self-employed	111	5.8
Not working	172	11.6

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Is someone in your household a member of a union?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Union household	315	18.3
Non-union household	1,425	81.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Is someone in your household a member of a local, state, or federal police force?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Police force member	149	7.8
Not police force member	1,597	92.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Are you currently single, married, divorced, separated, widowed, or in a domestic partnership?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Single	742	42.4
Married/domestic partnership	743	43.1
Divorced/separated/widowed	252	14.4

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How many children 17 years or younger live in your household?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
No children in household	1,064	61.3
One or more children in household	675	38.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Politically, do you consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Liberal	843	46.9
Moderate	486	28.9
Conservative	376	24.2

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Are you registered to vote?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Yes	1,352	76.1
No	393	23.9

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

What is the last grade or level you completed in school?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Less than high school	184	12.5
High/tech school graduate	763	45.3
College degree	579	30.5
Graduate degree	203	11.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Total household income

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Under \$40K	557	35.5
\$40K-<\$70K	443	26.1
\$70K-<\$100K	283	16.5
\$100K-<\$150K	198	11.5
\$150K+	173	10.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

Do you personally identify as a member of the LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer) community?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Identify as LGBTQ	239	13.9
Do not identify as LGBTQ	1,496	86.1

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

What is your gender?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Male	862	49.3
Female	876	50.7

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

How many years have you lived in the Los Angeles region?

	Unweighted frequencies	Weighted percentages
Lived here 5 years or less	201	9.6
Lived here 6-15 years	386	20.9
Lived here 16-25 years	429	26.3
Lived here 25+ years	729	43.3

**Source:** Thomas and Dorothy Leavey Center for the Study of Los Angeles, Loyola Marymount University. 1,753 adult respondents of the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey.

## QUESTION FORMATION SUMMARIES

Each final question on the 2020 Police and Community Relations Survey went through multiple rounds of feedback throughout the 66 virtual focus groups conducted by the Center for the Study of Los Angeles in July-August 2020. The summaries below provide an overview of the edits and their rationale.

### Q1: DIRECTION OF THE CITY

How do you think things are going in the city of Los Angeles?

- ☐ In the right direction
- ☐ In the wrong direction

Rationale: The question has been asked by StudyLA in previous LA Public Opinion Surveys and shows a general level of optimism for the city. The answer choices – right direction versus wrong direction – are standard for the public opinion research community and are often used on both local and regional levels to gauge how people feel about the state of things overall. Asking this same question from survey to survey allows StudyLA to track how Angelenos respond to this simple question and get a baseline of overall optimism at the time of the survey.

### Q2: TRUST IN GROUPS

How much of the time do you think you can trust the following groups to do what is right? Just about always / Most of the time / Only some of the time / None of the time [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) The LAPD
- b) Your local police officers
- c) Police unions
- d) Non-police alternatives (like unarmed social and mental health professionals)
- e) The media
- f) Your neighbors
- g) City government

Rationale: StudyLA has gauged levels of trust for a, e, f, and g in previous surveys. Options b-d were added specifically for the current study. Option b (your local police officers) was added for a direct comparison to option a (the LAPD). Public opinion literature shows that opinions tend to get more positive the closer the respondent feels to a particular entity; including the organization as a whole – the LAPD – and local officers allows StudyLA to understand how trust levels differ between the more distant and more immediate representations of the LAPD.

Option c (police unions) was added based on focus group feedback. Many participants noted that a question about how police unions are doing would be an important part of the survey, though many also agreed that most people would not know enough about police unions. Due to low general knowledge of police unions, a more complex standalone question was not appropriate for this topic, while the trust question could establish a baseline of how Angelenos felt about this entity.

Option d (non-police alternatives) was added based on focus group feedback. The original wording read “social workers” and, based on feedback from multiple later focus groups, was changed to its final form to include more examples and stress the “unarmed” aspect of these alternatives. Additionally, this wording matches the wording in question 10 to keep language consistent.

### Q3: COMMUNITY POLICING

Community policing focuses on having officers build ties and work closely with community members. Do you support or oppose community policing?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Rationale: The question went through multiple major revisions based on feedback from the focus groups. Initially, there were two versions of the question: one framed the question in terms of the usefulness of community policing, while the other focused on the public's support. Participants overwhelmingly preferred the support question, as many mentioned that they would not know how to evaluate "usefulness."

Additionally, the final question wording was also modified based on focus group feedback – the original version came from a national public opinion survey, but participants found its wording confusing. Using exact wording from other national surveys can be beneficial when comparing Angeleno answers, but StudyLA's priority is to ensure that the questions are easy to understand for residents of our region.

### Q4: LAPD RATINGS – COMMUNITY RELATIONS

In the area around where you live, how is the LAPD doing in each of the following? Very good / Somewhat good / Somewhat bad / Very bad / Don't know [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) Engaging positively with your community
- b) Maintaining public safety
- c) Gaining the trust of local residents
- d) Listening to the needs of your community
- e) Responding to mental health crises
- f) Treating your community with respect
- g) Responding with an appropriate number of police officers

Rationale: The seven sub-questions went through multiple rounds of edits during the focus groups to ensure that the question included the most salient and important aspects of police and community relations. Several answer choices had multiple versions visible to the focus group participants and moderators asked the participants to pick their top choice and explain why they preferred one wording over the other.

Specifically, some participants commented that the language may sound biased or represent a specific viewpoint of the police. For instance, "maintaining law and order" and "uphold the law" was edited to "maintaining public safety" based on multiple suggestions from participants that this original type of wording would seem biased or politicized to certain survey respondents. Sub-question e (responding to mental health crises) was suggested in multiple focus groups as an important addition to an already comprehensive set of topics, especially as mental health issues have been receiving more attention during the pandemic.

The StudyLA default is to accept "don't know" responses but not include it upfront as an option, and such "forced response" practice is standard for many national and local public opinion research organizations, as it nudges the respondent to spend a bit more time to consider their stance instead of choosing "don't know" in order to move on with the survey faster. However, for this instance, StudyLA has included the "don't know" answer choice upfront based on focus group feedback. Participants consistently noted that while asking survey respondents to rate on a scale from very good to very bad is very important, it would make sense to include a meaningful "don't know" since some people may truly not have a way of knowing how to rate something they have not witnessed or experienced.

#### Q5: LAPD: SERVE AND PROTECT

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right? [Randomize a,b]

- a) I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood?
  - ☐ The LAPD is serving and protecting my neighborhood
  - ☐ The LAPD is not serving and protecting my neighborhood
  
- b) I believe that the LAPD is serving and protecting people like me, OR I believe that the LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me?
  - ☐ The LAPD is serving and protecting people like me
  - ☐ The LAPD is not serving and protecting people like me
  
- c) The LAPD perceives me as a threat, OR the LAPD does not perceive me as a threat?
  - ☐ Perceives me as a threat
  - ☐ Does not perceive me as a threat

Rationale: Originally, q5 contained a greater number of sub-questions and asked whether the police are doing “the best they can.” This wording was adapted from other existing surveys yet repeatedly received negative feedback from focus group participants, who felt it was biasing. After reviewing several wording options, the final version simply asks whether the police are doing their job – to protect and to serve – which is, of course, LAPD’s slogan and is easily recognizable by residents.

The question also originally asked about people’s communities, and friends and family. After multiple rounds of feedback, these options were narrowed down to one’s neighborhood (which is easier to define than one’s “community”) and “people like me,” which provided the two most salient points of view. For sub-question c, while several participants noted this was a tough question to even think about, they also stressed it is important to include on the survey. The original wording, however, was switched from “perceive me as a non-threat” to simply “does not perceive me as a threat” for ease of reading. Lastly, multiple participants noted that this will be a “telling question” as it gets analyzed by various demographics, such as race and geography.

#### Q6: LAPD OFFICERS BEHAVIOR

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about LAPD officers? Strongly agree / Somewhat agree / Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) Police officers treat all racial and ethnic groups equally
- b) Police officers stop some people without good reason
- c) Police officers only use the amount of force necessary to accomplish their tasks
- d) Police officers are held accountable by the LAPD when misconduct occurs

Rationale: The sub-question options went through multiple rounds of editing with continuous focus group feedback. The first sub-question initially had multiple versions, with “treat” being replaced with “respect” and “equally” being replaced with “respectfully,” “fairly,” or “according to the law.” The combination of “treat equally” received the most consistent positive feedback from participants and was considered easiest to read and answer. Additionally, the original version of the question asked about residents, which participants suggested to change to “racial and ethnic groups,” to specify what the question is really asking.

The second sub-question originally asked about “too many citizens” being stopped without good reason. Participants suggested taking out “too many” as that requires a knowledge of the number of people stopped and that stopping

anyone without good reason was not a good thing; additionally, “citizens” was replaced with “people” to avoid excluding anyone who may not be a citizen.

Several sub-question themes were removed from this list and repurposed for other questions, for example, the question on trust and the question on training. For trust, StudyLA has a standard question wording (q2), which has been asked in previous StudyLA surveys and is used in well-respected national surveys. Using the standard wording allows for comparison by time (StudyLA data) and geography (national surveys). In regards to training, multiple focus group conversations have resulted in a separate open-ended question (see q16). Q16 allows the respondent to provide a detailed response regarding training, if they choose to do so.

Lastly, the earlier list included several versions of body camera sub-questions, which focused on their proper use and effectiveness. However, the feedback for these sub-questions was continuously negative, because participants disagreed on what angle the question should take or what would be helpful by that line of questioning. Even with multiple revisions, each version received negative feedback. In the end, participants agreed it was not a line of questioning that could produce a useful outcome (for example, public consensus already exists that they should be worn properly). Ultimately, the body camera sub-question was dropped.

### Q7: BLACK LIVES MATTER

From what you’ve read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Rationale: Focus group participants agreed that a question on Black Lives Matter was important to include on the survey, but the wording of the original question was less agreed upon. StudyLA has asked a BLM agreement question in 2017 and initially used the same wording to be able to compare responses through time. However, many participants noted that the way the question was asked in the past does not match the current times, as it attempted to explain what BLM was when it was less known. Participants also asked that the question be shorter and easier to read. Taking this feedback into consideration, StudyLA’s final version is the question currently used by a national research center and thus allows for meaningful comparisons with national opinion on the matter.

### Q8: LAPD USE OF FORCE IN DEMONSTRATIONS

Thinking about the LAPD’s response to this year’s demonstrations against police brutality, do you feel that police officers used too much force, an appropriate amount of force, or not enough force in the following aspects? Too much force / Appropriate amount of force / Not enough force [Randomize options]

- a) Police treatment of protesters
- b) Police protection of property

Rationale: The original wording of the question focused on the local police’s overall use of force during the demonstrations. Following focus group feedback, several changes were made: LAPD was specified (vs. local police), more context was given to which demonstrations, and the question was divided into two sub-questions (treatment of protesters and protection of property). Later focus groups noted that the question was very important and well-written.

### Q9: POLICE REFORM/BUDGET

How much do you support or oppose each of the following? Strongly support / Somewhat support / Somewhat oppose / Strongly oppose [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) Proposals to defund the police
- b) Proposals to completely dismantle police departments and give more official support to local programs
- c) Proposals to redirect some money currently going to the police budget to local programs

Rationale: Focus group participants agreed this is a crucial topic for the survey, and much of the feedback and suggestions focused on finding a way to word this question well. On the one hand, many participants felt that StudyLA could provide the definition for “defund the police” to respondents, as people may have different understanding of this term. On the other hand, others noted that it would require creating one definition among many existing interpretations, which would be biasing. Thus, the wording of sub-question a was left as is for the respondent to interpret and share their support or opposition. For sub-questions b and c, participants liked the brevity and clarity of these options as any attempts to include additional details and context made the question tough to comprehend.

### Q10: EMERGENCY CALLS RESPONSE

How would you like the City of LA to address the following types of emergency calls: respond only with LAPD officers, respond with teams of LAPD officers and non-police alternatives such as unarmed social and mental health professionals, or respond only with non-police alternatives? [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) Calls about people experiencing homelessness
- b) Calls about mental health crises
- c) Calls about suicide prevention
- d) Calls about domestic violence
- e) Calls about neighbor disputes
- f) Calls about sexual assault
- g) Calls about substance abuse

Rationale: Overall, participants felt that a question about who responds to 911 calls is an important topic on the survey. The original version of the question asked about 911 calls overall, but based on continuous feedback from focus group participants, it was expanded to include seven sub-questions to differentiate the types of emergency calls. Additionally, focus group feedback added suicide prevention as a separate option from mental health crisis, as it is important not to conflate people who are suicidal with those who are mentally ill. The list of seven sub-questions received positive feedback from the remaining focus groups and no additional options were suggested.

### Q11: UNARMED MODEL OF CRISIS RESPONSE

The “unarmed model of crisis response” has been proposed in Los Angeles. This model would divert calls for service in non-violent situations – like some of those we discussed in the previous question – away from the LAPD, and towards unarmed social and mental health professionals. Do you support or oppose this alternative model?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Rationale: Focus group respondents overwhelmingly agreed that a question on this topic was crucial for the survey. StudyLA’s original version of the question remained unchanged through the focus group process, as many noted that its wording gives just the right amount of detail without being too long or in-depth. A handful of respondents wanted to suggest more precise language for the question, such as providing a definition for “non-violent situations” but the



groups came to a consensus that the question needs to stay “as is” since adding more detail would overwhelm the respondent and make it difficult to respond, especially for phone surveys.

#### **Q12: QUALIFIED IMMUNITY**

Which statement comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right: police officers need to be protected against lawsuits that may be brought by civilians who accuse them of excessive force or misconduct OR civilians need to have the power to bring lawsuits against police officers in order to hold officers accountable for excessive use of force or misconduct? [Randomize options]

Rationale: The question was included on the survey from the very first draft and continuous focus group feedback confirmed that this topic was important for the survey. The original wording came from a national public opinion poll, but focus group participants found it biased, as it included clauses for each statement that seemed unnecessary and leading. StudyLA researchers edited the question to remove the biased portions. The final version received positive feedback from participants.

#### **Q13: ATTITUDE FORMATION**

When considering your attitudes towards the LAPD, how much have the following shaped your attitudes? A lot / Some / Only a little / Not at all [Randomize sub-questions]

- a) Personal experiences
- b) Experiences of family & friends
- c) Historical events in Los Angeles
- d) Recent events in Los Angeles
- e) Events outside of Los Angeles
- f) Depictions in film, TV, and music

Rationale: Several versions of the attitude influences questions were presented to the focus groups – one asked to pick an influence that has shaped attitudes the most, while the other (final version) allowed to indicate the degree of influence for all six sub-questions. Originally, only options a-e were presented to participants who were prompted to add more sub-question choices; eventually, option f was added by focus group participants, who felt it is important to examine how popular media might contribute to attitudes.

#### **Q14: EXPERIENCES WITH LAPD**

How would you describe your experiences with LAPD officers?

- ☐ Mostly positive
- ☐ Mostly negative
- ☐ I haven't had any

Rationale: The question went through multiple major revisions based on feedback from the focus groups. Initially, there were several versions of the question, with one focusing more on the respondent's “relationship” with LAPD, and the others were focused on interactions in particular. Focus group participants saw issues with the wording of the relationship question, as “relationship” can mean different things to people. On the other hand, the term “interactions” received some critical feedback because it has a negative bias. “Experiences” was accepted as the most neutral, but all encompassing, term.

### Q15: MOST IMPACTFUL EXPERIENCE WITH LAPD

As if “mostly positive” or “mostly negative” is selected in q14:

- a) When did the most impactful experience with the LAPD occur?
  - ☐ Within the last 6 months
  - ☐ Within the last 7-12 months
  - ☐ Within the last 1-2 years
  - ☐ More than 2 years ago
  
- b) Can you briefly describe what occurred in a few words? (open-ended)
  
- c) How would you describe this experience with the LAPD? [Match answer choices to Q14 answer]
  - ☐ Very negative
  - ☐ Somewhat negative
  - ☐ Somewhat positive
  - ☐ Very positive

Rationale: Multiple focus groups expressed that the survey should include an additional question to go deeper into one’s experiences: something that could address when or how often an experience occurred, as well as what exactly happened and how it was perceived by the survey respondent. To address this feedback, StudyLA researchers developed a three-part question that captured when the individual’s most impactful experience happened, what happened exactly, and whether it was positive or negative. Asking this set of questions allows for an additional angle through which to understand general attitudes towards LAPD.

### Q16: AREA OF IMPROVEMENT

If you could choose, what is one thing that you would like the LAPD to improve over the next year? (open-ended)

Rationale: Multiple participants noted that additional questions were needed to give people the chance to suggest avenues for change. However, the range of proposed questions did not cover the breadth of possible suggestions, which lead to an open-ended question. While open-ended questions require additional researcher interpretation and coding, they allow respondents to put thoughts into their own words and not be constrained by the options given to them. Lastly, the question asks the respondent to prioritize a specific area of improvement in a specified time period – one year. This helps ensure that respondents stay on topic and provide a specific answer.

### Q17: ROLE IN YOUR COMMUNITY

In a few words, what do you think the LAPD’s role should be in your community? (open-ended)

Rationale: In addition to q5, where respondents can rate the LAPD on different aspects of community relations, focus group participants requested that community relations are explored in more detail. Several participants tried to suggest specific questions that would ask what residents could envision as the role of the LAPD in their specific community moving forward. However, as with q16, no list could grasp the possible range of answers one might provide so an open-ended question was chosen. Allowing for a free-flowing response helps respondents formulate ideas in their own words, which is the strength of this approach.